

**1 will** [wɪl]

0036

n. 遺囑

▶ His grandmother left him some money in her **will**.
他的祖母在遺囑裡留給他一些錢。

n. 意志

▶ Even though in pain, May never lost the **will** to live.
梅雖然身陷痛苦卻從未喪失求生意志。

willing ['wɪlɪŋ]

1374

a. 有意願的【~ to V】

▶ As long as you ask nicely, we are all **willing** to help.
只要你好好地開口我們都很樂意幫忙。

2 leave [li:v]

0130

n. 請假

▶ He took a week's **leave** to visit his parents.
他請了一星期的假探望雙親。

**on leave**

請假中

take sick leave

請病假

▶ Who will take my place while I am **on leave**?
我請假時誰來暫代我的職務呢？

▶ Since you don't feel well, why don't you **take sick leave**?
你既然身體不舒服，為什麼不請病假呢？

3 part [pɑ:t]

0135

n. 零件

▶ He works for a company that makes automobile **parts**.
他在一家製造汽車零件的公司工作。

vi. (和人) 分離

▶ The couple **parted** after ten years of marriage.
這對夫妻在結婚十年後分開了。

vt. 分開

▶ I **part** my hair in the middle. 我將頭髮中分。

4 draw [drɔ:]

0430

vt. 拉

【特殊時態】draw / drew [dru] / drawn [drɔ:n] / drawing

▶ I **drew** the curtain to make the room darker.
我把窗簾拉起來讓房間暗一些。

vt. 吸引

▶ This gentle stranger **drew** everyone's attention.
那位溫文有禮的陌生人吸引每個人的注意力。

drawer ['drɔə]

5450

n. 抽屜

▶ I keep my socks in the bottom **drawer**.
我把襪子放在底層的抽屜。

5 lay [le]

0697

vt. 放置

【特殊時態】lay / laid [led] / laid / laying

▶ She **laid** the baby on the bed and sang a lullaby.
她把小孩放在床上，然後唱了首搖籃曲。

vt. 生蛋



lay off

遣散、解僱、裁員

lie [laɪ]

vi. 躺

vi. 位於

vi. 問題或重點在於～

lie [laɪ]

vi. 說謊

n. 謊言



a white lie

善意的謊言

6 state [stet]

vt. 聲明

n. 州

n. 狀態【in a～】

statement ['stetmənt]

n. 聲明

n. 陳述

7 sound [saʊnd]

a. 紮實的、健全的

a. 深深的、深沉的（特指睡眠）

a. 明智的、合理的

- ▶ Thousands of turtles **lay** their eggs in the sand at night.
夜晚的時候成千的海龜在沙裡下蛋。
- ▶ A lot of people got **laid off** during the economic depression. 許多人在經濟不景氣時遭到裁員。

特殊時態 ▶ lie / lay [le] / lain [len] / lying

4482

- ▶ He **lay** down on the couch and slept there all night.
他躺在沙發上睡了一整晚。
- ▶ The train station **lies** in the heart of the city.
火車站位於這座城市的中心地帶。
- ▶ The key to success **lies** in hard work.
成功的關鍵在於勤奮。

特殊時態 ▶ lie / lied [laɪd] / lied / lying

0467

- ▶ Women over thirty tend to **lie** about their ages.
超過三十歲的女人常謊報年齡。
- ▶ That's a **lie** and you know it! 你明明知道那是謊言！
- ▶ **White lies** may actually ruin your relationships.
善意的謊言實際上可能會摧毀情感。

0730

- ▶ He **stated** loudly that he had never been to the house.
他大聲宣告從未進入那棟房子。
- ▶ Texas is a **state** of the United States of America.
德州是美國的一州。
- ▶ Though in a dirty **state**, the house still looks splendid.
這間房子雖然很髒看起來仍很氣派。

0502

- ▶ He refused to make a **statement** about the issue.
他拒絕對這件事發表任何聲明。
- ▶ Which **statement** is correct? 哪一個敘述是正確的？

0738

- ▶ The article has a **sound** argument.
這篇文章有紮實的論點。
- ▶ Under a spell, the princess fell into a **sound** sleep.
公主中了魔咒陷入熟睡。
- ▶ My homeroom teacher gave me some **sound** advice.
班導給了我不少好建議。



延伸 **soundly** ['saʊndli]
adv. 紮實安穩地

- ▶ The prediction is **soundly** based on Newtonian mechanics. 這個預測完全根據牛頓力學原理。



片語 **safe and sound**
安好的、毫髮無傷的

- ▶ The hostage came home **safe and sound**. 這名人質安然無恙地回家了。

8 safe [seɪ]

1723

n. 保險箱

- ▶ I keep my valuables in the **safe**. 我把貴重的物品放在保險箱裡。

9 bit [bɪt]

1021

n. 小塊

- ▶ He took some paper and some **bits** of wood and soon built a fire. 他拿了一些紙和小塊木頭很快就生起火來。



片語 **bit by bit**
漸漸地

- ▶ Overwork undermines his health **bit by bit**. 過度工作逐漸損耗他的健康。



補充 **bitcoin**
比特幣

- ▶ Created in 2009, **bitcoins** are widely used among netizens. 比特幣創於二〇〇九年，在網民間廣為使用。

dot [dɒt]

特殊時態 dot / dotted ['dɒtɪd] / dotted / dotting

4328

n. 小點、圓點

- ▶ I like the blue dress with white **dots**. 我喜歡這件有白點的藍洋裝。

vt. 點綴

- ▶ Sheep **dot** the meadow. 草原上點綴著羊隻。
= The meadow is **dotted** with sheep.

10 season ['siːzn]

1102

vt. 調味

- ▶ The cook **seasoned** the soup with some pepper. 廚師用一些胡椒為這道湯調味。



延伸 **seasoning** ['siːznɪŋ]
n. 調味料

- ▶ The right **seasoning** can increase the flavor of food. 適當的調味料可以增加食物的風味。

seasoned ['siːznd]

a. 調過味的

- ▶ Processed foods are usually **over-seasoned**. 加工食品通常過度調味。

11 examine [ɪg'zæmɪn]

1389

vt. 檢查、審查

- ▶ You had better have your teeth **examined** regularly. 你最好定期檢查牙齒。

vt. 測驗

- ▶ Our history teacher will **examine** us in European history tomorrow. 歷史老師明天將測驗我們的歐洲史。

examination [ɪg'zæmə'neɪʃən]

2487

n. 檢查、審查

- ▶ You should have a physical **examination** every year. 你每年都應該做身體健康檢查。

n. 測驗  exam

- ▶ Most students don't like **examinations**.
大部分學生不喜歡考試。

12 last [læst]

1812

vi. 持續

- ▶ The rain season **lasts** for months every year.
每年的雨季都會持續好幾個月。



lasting ['læstɪŋ]

a. 持久的

- ▶ How to develop **lasting** friendships?
如何才能發展持久的友誼呢？

13 judge [dʒʌdʒ]

1212

n. 評審

- ▶ She is one of the **judges** of the contest.
她是比賽的評審之一。

n. 法官、審判官

- ▶ **Judges** should not be influenced by public opinion or criticism. 法官不應受輿論及批評的影響。

vt. 判斷

- ▶ I can't **judge** whether the statement is objective or not.
我無法判斷這陳述是否客觀。

judg(e)ment ['dʒʌdʒmənt]

1218

n. 評判、裁決

- ▶ Do you agree with the **judgment** of the court?
你贊同法庭的裁決嗎？

n. 判斷

- ▶ He shows great **judgment** in choosing friends.
他在擇友方面顯現絕佳的判斷力。



pass judgment on N

對~嚴加批評

- ▶ I don't think you have the right to **pass judgment on** others. 我覺得你無權評判別人。

14 grand [grænd]

2175

a. 雄偉的

- ▶ The Palace Museum is a **grand** building.
故宮是一棟宏偉的建築。

a. 重要的、顯赫的

- ▶ Even though his job has a **grand** title, he is nothing more than a clerk.
雖然他的頭銜很有看頭，但他只不過是個職員。

15 sentence ['sentəns]

2090

n. 判刑

- ▶ She received an eight-year prison **sentence**.
她遭判刑八年。

vt. 判刑

- ▶ He is **sentenced** to ten years in prison.
他遭判十年有期徒刑。



a life sentence

無期徒刑

- ▶ He received a **life sentence**. 他遭判無期徒刑。

16 address [ə'dres]

2274


- vt. 向～發表演說
- vt. 寄信給（在信上寫收信人的姓名、住址）
- vt. 處理、對付
- vt. 稱呼～為
- ▶ The mayor **addressed** the meeting.
市長對大會發表演說。
 - ▶ Why did you open the letter that was **addressed** to me?
你為什麼拆開署名給我的信？
 - ▶ We must **address** the problem carefully.
我們必須小心處理這個問題。
 - ▶ I prefer to be **addressed** as “Ms.”
我比較喜歡被稱作「女士」。

address [ˈædres]

- n. 地址
- ▶ Please give me your e-mail **address**.
請給我你的電子郵件地址。

17 wind [waɪnd]

2955

- vi. 蜿蜒
- vi. 纏繞
- vt. 轉緊（發條）
-  **wind up**
結果～（= end up）
- 特殊時態** wind / wound [waʊnd] / wound / winding
- ▶ The road **winds** up the mountain.
這條路蜿蜒上山。
 - ▶ The vine **winds** around the fence in the yard.
藤蔓纏繞著庭院裡的圍籬。
 - ▶ I forgot to **wind** my antique watch and it stopped.
我忘了幫古董錶上發條，所以它停了。
 - ▶ The company **wound up** going out of business.
這家公司最終倒閉了。

18 well [wel]

3933

- n. 井
- ▶ She drew a bucket of water from the **well**.
她從井裡汲一桶水上來。


19 spell [spel]

4497

- n. 咒語
- ▶ The kiss from the prince broke the **spell** cast by the witch. 王子的一吻破除巫婆施下的魔咒。

20 field [fi:ld]

0267

- n. 田野、田地
- n. 領域
-  **field trip**
戶外教學、實地考察之旅
- ▶ I used to work in the **fields** when I was young.
我年輕時曾在田裡工作。
 - ▶ It is exciting to work in a new **field**.
從事新領域的工作是很令人興奮的。
 - ▶ The class will go on a **field trip** on Friday.
我們班星期五要去戶外教學。

Unit
1

5

21 court [kɔ:t]

0394

n. 法庭

- ▶ The prisoner is brought to **court** for trial.
這名囚犯被帶上法庭接受審判。

n. 球場（籃球、網球等）

- ▶ Some kids are shooting baskets on the **court**.
有些孩子正在球場上投籃。

vt. 追求

- ▶ He sure knows how to **court** a girl.
他真懂如何追女孩子。

22 indicate ['ɪndə,keɪt]

0421

vt. 顯示

- ▶ Research **indicates** that most people aren't satisfied with their life.

研究顯示，大部分的人不滿意他們的生活。



延伸 indicator ['ɪndə,keɪtə]

n. 指示器

- ▶ The fuel **indicator** shows that the tank is empty and must be refilled. 4993

燃料指示器顯示油箱空了，必須加油。

n. 指標

- ▶ GDP is an **indicator** of a country's economic power.
國民生產毛額是國家經濟力量的指標。

23 material [mə'tɪriəl]

0438

n. 原料、材料

- ▶ The paper company imports raw **materials** from North America. 這間製紙工廠從北美進口原物料。

n. 資料、題材

- ▶ The purpose of reading will determine how fast you read the **material**. 閱讀的目的決定你消化資料的速度。

a. 物質的

- ▶ We shouldn't put too much emphasis on **material** life.
我們不應該太重視物質生活。



延伸 materialism [mə'tɪriə,lɪzəm]

n. 物質主義（重物質享受，輕精神生活）

- ▶ Believers in **materialism** value material things.
物質主義的信奉者重視物質層面的東西。

24 section ['seɪkʃən]

0466

n. 部位、區塊

- ▶ The tail **section** of the crashed plane was found in a cornfield. 失事班機的部分尾翼在玉米田裡被尋獲。

n. 部門

- ▶ My **section** is responsible for designing software.
我的部門負責設計軟體。

25 bear [beɪ]

0470

vt. 忍受【~ N / V-ing】

特殊時態 ▶ bear / bore [bɔ:] / born [bɔ:n] / bearing

- ▶ I can't **bear** the pain of losing you.
我不能忍受失去你的痛苦。

- ▶ I can't **bear** losing you. 我不能忍受失去你。

vt. 誕生（須用被動式，「出生在某地」，過去分詞為 **born**，但若「由某人所生」，過去分詞為 **borne**）

vt. 心懷

vt. 有、帶有



延伸

unbearable [ʌnˈbeərəbəl]

a. 無法忍受的

stand [stænd]

vt. 忍受【~ N / V-ing】

n. 立場

n. 攤位

▶ He was **born** in Taiwan. 他在臺灣出生。
▶ He was **borne** by a Taiwanese woman. 他的母親是臺灣人。

▶ I'll **bear** what you said in mind. 我會記住你說的話。

▶ The back of the tile **bears** the logo of the company. 這磁磚的背面有這家公司的標誌。

▶ Her headache was **unbearable**, so she took some pain killers. 她頭痛到受不了，所以吃了幾顆止痛藥。

【特殊時態】stand / stood [stʊd] / stood / standing

0198

▶ Your room is such a mess. How can you **stand** it? 你的房間好亂啊！你怎麼受得了呢？

▶ I can't **stand** being treated like that. 我無法忍受被那樣對待。

▶ What is your **stand** in this matter? 在這事件中你的立場為何？

▶ All kinds of **stands** line the streets. 街道兩旁有各種攤位林立。

26 apply [əˈplaɪ]

0527

vi. 申請【~ (to A) (for B)】

vi. 適用於【~ to N】

vt. 應用【~ A (to B)】

vt. 塗、敷【~ A (to B)】



延伸

applied [əˈplaɪd]

a. 應用的（限定用法）

▶ If you want to **apply** (to the university) for scholarship, **apply** now. 若你想（向大學）申請獎學金，現在就申請。

▶ The rule doesn't **apply** to me. 這個規則不適用於我。

▶ See if you can **apply** the theory (to this problem). 看看你是否能應用此理論（在這個問題上）。

▶ **Apply** the medicine (to the wound) three times a day. 這個藥一天塗三次（在傷口上）。

▶ In comparison with pure math, **applied** math focuses more on solving practical problems. 相較於純數學，應用數學較專注於解決實際的問題。

27 surface [ˈsɜːfɪs]

0569

n. 表面

vi. 浮出水面、浮上檯面



片語

on the surface

表面上

▶ The marble has a smooth **surface**. 大理石有平滑的表面。

▶ Two unknown submarines **surfaced**. 兩艘不明潛水艇浮出水面。

▶ The matter may seem difficult **on the surface**, but it is not. 這個問題表面上看似困難，其實不然。

28 principle [ˈprɪnsəpəl]

0591

n. 原理

▶ The machine works on the same **principle**.
這部機器以同樣的原理運轉。

n. 原則

▶ Confucius was a great teacher who lived up to his **principles**. 孔子是一位注重身教的偉大老師。



in principle
原則上

▶ The board agreed to the proposal **in principle**.
原則上董事會同意這項提案。

29 natural [ˈnætʃərəl]

0621

a. 天然的

▶ This country is rich in **natural** resources.
這個國家的天然資源豐富。

a. 自然不做作的

▶ Her facial expression is very **natural**.
她的臉部表情很自然不做作。

a. 當然的、不無道理的

▶ It is **natural** to be angry when one is challenged.
因遭到質疑時而生氣是很正常的。



naturally [ˈnætʃərəli]
adv. 天生地
adv. 自然地、當然地

▶ She is **naturally** good at painting.
她天生就擅長繪畫。

1407

▶ Her parcel was damaged. **Naturally**, she was upset.
她的包裹遭到損壞，她自然很生氣。

複習 ① nature [ˈneɪtʃər] *n.* 大自然、本質

30 particular [pəˈtɪkjələ]

0634

a. 特別的

▶ She had been late several times for no **particular** reason. 她已經好幾次沒有特殊理由而遲到。

a. 講究的、挑剔的

▶ Health conscious people are usually **particular** about what they eat. 有健康概念的人通常對吃的東西很講究。

n. 細節、詳情

▶ I can't comment without knowing all the **particulars**.
我在不知道所有細節的情況下，無法發表評論。



in particular
特別地 (= particularly)

▶ I liked the last applicant **in particular**.
我特別喜歡最後一位申請者。



particularly [pəˈtɪkjələli]
adv. 特別地

▶ The topic is **particularly** interesting to me.
這個話題對我而言特別有趣。

0874

especially [əˈspeʃəli]

0647

adv. 特別地

▶ I chose this painting **especially** for your new house.
我特別為你的新房子挑了這幅畫。

adv. 尤其地

▶ The scenery here is beautiful, **especially** in spring.
這裡風景很美，尤其是在春天。

31 **occur** [ə'kʊə]

0643

特殊時態 → occur / occurred [ə'kʊəd] / occurred / occurring

vi. 發生

▶ Many accidents **occur** due to distracted driving.
發生意外都是因為開車分心。

vi. 突然想到 [it ~ to sb. that]

▶ It **occurred** to me that I should hand in my homework today. 我突然想到今天要交作業。

32 **manner** ['mænə]

0650

n. 禮貌、風度 [~s]

▶ Girls were fascinated by his good **manners**.
女孩們都為他的風度著迷。

n. 態度

▶ I didn't like the **manner** of the salesgirl.
我不喜歡那位銷售小姐的態度。

n. 方法、方式

▶ Every culture has its special **manner** of preparing food. 每個文化都有獨特的料理方式。



補充

table manners

用餐禮儀

▶ He needs to be taught some **table manners**.
他該學一些餐桌禮儀。

7064

33 **pattern** ['pætən]

0690

n. 規律、型態

▶ The **pattern** of family life has been changing in recent years. 這幾年來，家庭生活的型態一直在改變。

n. 圖案、花色

▶ I don't like the **pattern** of this cloth.
我不喜歡這塊布的花色。

vt. 以圖案花樣裝飾 罕見 →

▶ I like the idea of **patterning** the wall with stripes.
我覺得用條紋裝飾牆壁的點子不錯。

34 **maintain** [ˌmen'ten]

0703

vt. 保持

▶ All countries must cooperate to **maintain** world peace.
所有國家必須共同合作維持世界和平。

vt. 維修、保養

▶ To ensure safety, you should **maintain** the car regularly.
為確保安全你應該定期保養車子。

35 **bill** [bɪl]

0868

n. 帳單

▶ I tried to pay off my credit card **bills** every month.
我盡量每個月付清信用卡帳單。

n. 紙鈔

▶ Can you break this 100-dollar **bill** for me?
你能幫我換這張百元大鈔嗎？

n. 法案

▶ The House passed a gun-control **bill**.
眾議院通過一項槍枝管制法案。

n. 鳥嘴

▶ The **bills** of birds are often hard and pointed.
鳥嘴通常又硬又尖的。

vt. 送帳單給～

- ▶ You can **bill** me for the damages.
你把損害賠償金額的帳單寄給我。

36 **affair** [ə'fɛr]

0917

n. 事務

- ▶ The new president is particularly interested in foreign **affairs**. 新上任的總統對外交事務特別有興趣。

n. 外遇、緋聞

- ▶ He had an **affair** with his boss that lasted six years.
他與上司外遇長達六年之久。

37 **mass** [mæs]

0947

n. 一大塊、一大團

- ▶ A **mass** of debris fell on the man, killing him instantly.
一大塊瓦礫砸在這個人身上，他當場死亡。

n. 質量（物理名詞）

- ▶ Matter is anything that has **mass** and volume.
物質是任何有質量與體積的東西。

n. 大眾

- ▶ Newspapers, radio, and TV are all **mass** media.
報紙、廣播、電視都是大眾媒體。



補充

mass production

大量生產

mass shooting

大規模槍擊

- ▶ **Mass production** makes the prices lower.
大量生產使得價格降低。

- ▶ 17 people were killed in the **mass** school **shooting**.
這起大規模校園槍擊事件有十七人喪生。

38 **exact** [ɪg'zækt]

2991

a. 精確的

- ▶ The **exact** time of the accident was unknown.
意外發生的確切時間不可考。



延伸

exactly [ɪg'zæktli]

adv. 精確地

adv. 完全地

- ▶ Now it is **exactly** twelve o'clock, time to have lunch. 現在是十二點整，該是吃午飯的時候。

- ▶ Do **exactly** what I tell you, or you will be punished.
完全照我說的做，不然你會被處罰。

39 **attend** [ə'tend]

0981

vt. 參加、出席

- ▶ More than one thousand people **attended** the annual meeting. 超過一千人參加這次年度會議。

vt. 進入、就讀

- ▶ I am proud to be the first child in my family to **attend** Harvard University.
我很自豪是我們家第一個就讀哈佛大學的小孩。

vi. 注意、處理【～to N】

- ▶ I have to **attend** to some important matters.
我有一些重要的事要處理。

vi. （職業上的）照顧、照料
【～to】

- ▶ The nurse will **attend** to the patients.
這名護士會照顧這些病患。

attention [ə'tenʃən]

0512

n. 注意



pay attention (to)

注意

n. 照料

n. 立正（口令）



attentive [ə'tentɪv]

a. 專心的

- ▶ Her beautiful dress drew everyone's **attention**.
她美麗的洋裝吸引每個人的注意。
- ▶ You should **pay attention to** what your teacher says in class. 上課要專心聽講。
- ▶ With special **attention**, the premature baby grows well.
這個早產兒在特殊的照料下長得很好。
- ▶ The soldiers came to **attention** when they heard, "Attention." 士兵聽到「立正」的口令都立正站好。
- ▶ We need to be **attentive** in class. 我們上課必須專心。

40 shoot [ʃʊt]

0997

vt. 射擊

vt. 拍攝

n. 植物的嫩芽



bamboo shoot

竹筍

特殊時態 shoot / shot [ʃʊt] / shot / shooting

- ▶ Don't **shoot**! I am coming out with my hands up.
別開槍！我現在高舉雙手，準備出去了。
- ▶ The movie was **shot** in New Zealand.
這部電影在紐西蘭拍攝。
- ▶ Snails feed on young **shoots**. 蝸牛吃植物的嫩芽。
- ▶ Sliced **bamboo shoots** are often served as appetizers.
竹筍片常被做為開胃菜。

shot [ʃʊt]

1335

n. 射擊

n. 注射

n. 投球、射球

n. 嘗試

n. 照片、拍攝

- ▶ I heard gun **shots** from outside. 我聽到外面傳來槍聲。
- ▶ The doctor gave him a **shot** in the butt.
醫生在他屁股上打了一針。
- ▶ I scored two points with a **shot**. 我投進一個兩分球。
- ▶ Give it your best **shot**. 盡你最大的努力試試。
- ▶ I took a **shot** of the helicopter as it passed overhead.
我在直升機飛過頭上時拍了一張照片。



UNIT 2

1 claim [kleɪm]

1015

n. 主張（所有權或某種權利）

vt. 認領

- ▶ Has anyone made a **claim** to the wallet?
有人來認領這個皮夾了嗎？
- ▶ No one has **claimed** the wallet. 沒人認領這個皮夾。

vt. 宣稱（某事為事實）

▶ He **claimed** that he had written the paper all by himself. 他聲稱獨力完成這份報告。

vt. 要求（取得某物或某權利）

▶ Every citizen may **claim** the protection of the law. 每位公民都可要求法律保障。

vt. 奪去性命

▶ The flood **claimed** hundreds of lives. 這場水災奪走數百條人命。

² select [sə'lekt]

1043

vt. 選擇

▶ He hopes he will be **selected** for the national team. 他希望入選國家代表隊。

a. 精選的

▶ I am now reading a volume of Byron's **select** poems. 我正在讀拜倫的精選詩集。

selection [sə'leɪʃən]

2218

n. 選擇

▶ Dinosaurs died out through natural **selection**. 恐龍在天擇中遭到自然淘汰。

³ propose [prə'poz]

1046

vt. 提議

▶ I **propose** that we (should) start early to avoid the traffic jam. 我提議我們早點出發以避開塞車。

vi. 求婚

▶ Shawn finally **proposed** to his girlfriend. 尚恩終於向女友求婚。

⁴ spread [sprɛd]

1063

vi. 蔓延、散布

特殊時態 ▶ spread / spread / spread / spreading

▶ Fire quickly **spread** through the entire building. 火焰很快延燒整棟建築物。

vt. 散播

▶ You shouldn't **spread** rumors. 你不該散播謠言。

vt. 攤開、展開

▶ The eagle **spreads** its wings and soars. 老鷹展翅高飛。

vt. 塗抹

▶ She **spread** jam on the bread. 她將果醬塗在麵包上。

n. 散布

▶ They are trying to stop the **spread** of bird flu. 他們正設法阻止禽流感的散布。

n. 塗麵包的醬料

▶ She bought a jar of garlic **spread**. 她買了一罐大蒜醬。

⁵ fellow ['fɛlə]

1064

n. 傢伙

▶ Paul is an easy-going **fellow**. 保羅是個隨和的人。

a. 同伴的、同事的

▶ I work hard and get along with my **fellow** workers very well. 我很努力工作，與同事也相處甚歡。



fellowship ['fɛləʃɪp]

n. 同伴情誼

▶ Regular outings can promote a sense of **fellowship** among coworkers. 定期出遊可促進同事間的情誼。

6 **measure** ['meɪʒə]

1077

- vt. 測量
- vi. 長（寬、高等）為～
- vt. 衡量
- n. 度量單位
- n. 衡量標準
- n. 措施【～s】
- ▶ How can you **measure** the weight of an elephant?
如何測量大象的重量呢？
 - ▶ The room **measures** five meters in width.
這房間有五公尺寬。
 - ▶ We can't **measure** a person's success in terms of money. 我們不能以金錢來衡量一個人的成功。
 - ▶ A meter is a **measure** of length.
公尺是長度的度量單位。
 - ▶ Money shouldn't be the only **measure** of success.
金錢不應該是衡量成功的唯一標準。
 - ▶ The police are taking **measures** to reduce crime in the city. 警察正採取措施降低城市犯罪。

measurement ['meɪʒəmənt]

2197

- n. 測量
- n. 尺寸
- ▶ Are you finished with the **measurement** of the room?
你量完房間大小了嗎？
 - ▶ Before we buy the carpet, we should take **measurements** of the room.
我們購買地毯前，應該先測量房間尺寸。

7 **exist** [ɪg'zɪst]

0528

- vt. 存在
- ▶ I don't think ghosts **exist**. 我不認為鬼魂存在。

existence [ɪg'zɪstəns]

1084

- n. 存在
- ▶ How long has the earth been in **existence**?
地球存在多久了？
 - ▶ When did the earth **come into existence**?
地球從何時開始存在？



come into existence
開始存在



existent [ɪg'zɪstənt]
a. 現存的

- ▶ The painting is the only **existent** work of the artist.
這幅畫是這位藝術家現存唯一的作品。

8 **pain** [peɪn]

1114

- n. 痛苦
- n. 費心、費事、勞苦【～s】
- ▶ The painkiller doesn't work. It can't relieve my **pain**.
這個止痛藥沒有效，無法減輕我的疼痛。
 - ▶ He takes great **pains** to explain why this rule is necessary. 他花不少功夫解釋這個規則必要的原因。

諺語 No pains, no gains. 一分耕耘，一分收穫（沒有耕耘，就沒有收穫）。

vt. 使～痛苦、使～難過

painful ['peɪnfəl]

a. 痛苦的



painfully ['peɪnfəli]

adv. 艱辛地、痛苦地

- It **pains** me to see children being abused.
看到孩童受虐使我感到難過。

2884

- The process of change is so **painful**, but the fruit is so sweet. 改變的過程如此痛苦，結果卻又如此甜美。
- The road to peace is a **painfully** slow process. 通往和平之路是極為艱辛緩慢的過程。

5090

9 regular ['regjələ]

a. 規律的

a. 定期的

a. 正常的、普通的

n. 常客



irregular [ɪ'regjələ]

a. 不規律的

regularly ['regjələli]

adv. 規律地

- Regular** exercise helps keep your body in shape.
規律的運動有助於保持身體狀況良好。
- The company holds **regular** meetings with shareholders.
公司定期舉行股東會議。
- Your child will eventually need a **regular** size bed.
你的小孩最終還是需要一張一般尺寸的床。
- Our company has a special discount for our **regulars**.
我們公司對常客有特別的折扣。
- Doctors tend to eat at **irregular** hours.
醫師吃飯常不定時。
- We meet **regularly**—usually about once a month.
我們定期碰面，大約一個月一次。

1119

6988

3174

10 direct [dɪ'rekt]

a. 直接的

a. 直率的

vt. 指引

vt. 導演

adv. 直達地

directly [dɪ'rektli]

adv. 直接地

- Is there a **direct** flight to Edinburgh?
有直達愛丁堡的班機嗎？
- I like her open and **direct** manner.
我喜歡她坦白直率的態度。
- Can you **direct** me to the nearest post office?
你能告訴我最近的郵局在哪裡嗎？
- The black comedy thriller *Parasite* was **directed** by Bong Joon-ho from South Korea.
黑色喜劇驚悚片《寄生上流》是由南韓導演奉俊昊所執導。
- The bus goes **direct** to the train station.
這班巴士直達火車站。
- After school, he always goes to the cram school **directly**.
他放學後總是直接去補習班。

1165

0748

director [də'rektə]

0939

n. 導演

- ▶ Ang Lee is one of the most famous movie **directors**.
李安是最有名的電影導演之一。

direction [də'rekʃən]

0587

n. 指導

- ▶ The project was under the **direction** of a well-known organization. 這個計畫由一個知名機構指導。

n. 方向

- ▶ He has a good sense of **direction**.
他擁有絕佳的方向感。



in ~ direction

朝~的方向

- ▶ He walks **in the direction** of the school.
他朝學校的方向走去。

n. 說明、指引【~s】

- ▶ Read the **directions** carefully before you take the medicine. 服用藥物之前要詳閱說明書。

11 argue ['ɑ:ɡju]

1210

vi. 爭執

- ▶ They were **arguing** about which film to see.
他們正為了看哪部電影起爭執。

vt. 主張

- ▶ Galileo **argued** that the earth revolves around the sun.
伽利略主張地球繞太陽運行。



arguably ['ɑ:ɡjuəblɪ]

adv. 可說是、大概是

- ▶ He is **arguably** the world's best basketball player.
他可以說是世界上最棒的籃球選手了。

argument ['ɑ:ɡju,mənt]

1318

n. 爭執

- ▶ They had an **argument** over who to do the dishes.
他們為誰去洗碗吵了起來。

n. 論點

- ▶ The teacher asked me to reinforce my **arguments**.
老師要我再加強論點。

12 yard [jɑ:d]

1227

n. 院子

- ▶ There is a well in my front **yard**. 我的前院有一口井。

n. 碼 (= 3 feet 三英尺)

- ▶ A **yard** is three feet or thirty-six inches.
一碼是三呎或三十六吋。

複習 ① inch [ɪntʃ] *n.* 英吋 (= 2.54 cm) ; foot [fʊt] *n.* 英尺 **複數** feet = (12 inches)

13 charge [tʃɑ:dʒ]

0644

n. 索費

- ▶ Is there a **charge** for children or do they go free?
小孩子要收費嗎？還是他們可以免費？

n. 控告、指控、罪名

- ▶ He has been arrested on a **charge** of murder.
他因謀殺罪遭到逮捕。

n. 掌管、負責



in charge (of N)

負責掌管

vt. 索費【~ sb. 錢 for N】

vi. / *vt.* 充電



charger ['tʃɑːdʒə]

n. 充電器

rechargeable [rɪ'tʃɑːdʒəbəl]

a. 可充電的

vt. 控訴（常用被動式）

vt. 交付~責任（常用被動式）

- ▶ His boss asked him to take **charge** of the office while she was away. 老闆要求他在她離開時負責管理辦公室。
- ▶ Who is **in charge** here? 這裡由誰負責？
- ▶ Who is **in charge of** the project? 這項計畫由誰負責？
- ▶ He **charged** me 100 NT dollars for mending the shoes. 他向我收取一百元的修鞋費用。
- ▶ Can I use my cellphone while it is **charging**? 手機充電時可以使用嗎？
- ▶ I need a **charger** to charge the **rechargeable** batteries. 我需要充電器替這些可充式電池充電。
- ▶ The man was **charged** with murder. 那個人遭控謀殺。
- ▶ The new manager was **charged** with an important task. 新任經理被交付一項重要的任務。

14 **divide** [dɪ'veɪd]

1236

vt. 分開、隔開【~ into】



divide A from B

將 A 與 B 隔開

vt. 除

n. 分歧、分裂

【racial / political ~】罕見

division [dɪ'veɪʒən]

n. 分開、分裂

n. 部門

n. 除法

- ▶ In the speech class, students are **divided** into small discussion groups. 學生們在演講課上分小組討論。
- ▶ The Berlin Wall used to **divide** East Germany **from** West Germany. 昔日的柏林圍牆分隔東、西德。
- ▶ If you **divide** 28 by 4, you get 7. 如果用 4 除 28，就會得到 7。
- ▶ Do you think that mass media make political **divides** worse? 你是否認為大眾媒體讓政治分歧更嚴重呢？
- ▶ The civil war led to the **division** of the country. 內戰導致這個國家的分裂。
- ▶ I have been working in this **division** for ten years. 我已經在這個部門工作十年了。
- ▶ **Division** and multiplication are much harder than addition and subtraction. 乘除法比加減法難多了。

1098

15 **press** [pres]

1082

n. 按、壓

n. 新聞界【the ~】

- ▶ A **press** of the button will activate the machine. 按一下這個按鈕就會啟動機器。
- ▶ Freedom of the **press** must be protected. 新聞自由必須受到保護。



補充

press conference

記者會

n. 出版（業）*vt.* 按、壓*vt.* 熨平

- ▶ The police held a **press conference** in front of City Hall. 警方在市政廳前召開記者會。
- ▶ The book is published by the Oxford University **Press**. 這本書由牛津大學出版社印行。
- ▶ She **pressed** the button to turn on the power. 她按按鈕打開電源。
- ▶ He is **pressing** his shirt with an iron. 他正用熨斗將襯衫燙平。

16 pound [paʊnd]

1251

n. 磅（重量）*n.* 英鎊（幣制，符號為£）*vt.* 搗碎*vt.* 猛擊

- ▶ Mandy weighs about one hundred and thirty **pounds**. 曼蒂體重約一百三十磅。
- ▶ One **pound** is 100 pence. 一英鎊是一百便士。
- ▶ **Pound** the garlic and mix it with the meat. 將大蒜搗碎與肉拌在一起。
- ▶ The copy machine is out of order. It's no use **pounding** it. 影印機壞了，猛拍它沒有用。

17 arrange [ə'reɪndʒ]

1264

vt. 安排*vt.* 排列、整理**arrangement** [ə'reɪndʒmənt]

1271

n. 安排*n.* 布置

- ▶ Her husband **arranged** a surprise birthday party for her. 她的丈夫為她安排一個驚喜生日派對。
- ▶ I **arrange** my books on the shelf in order of size. 我將書架上的書依照大小排好。

18 motion ['mʊʃən]

1301

n. 動作

補充

motion picture

電影（= movie）

n. 移動、運行

片語

in motion

移動中

- ▶ He played the video in slow **motion**. 他用慢動作播放影片。
- ▶ The play was adapted into a **motion picture**. 這部舞臺劇被改編成電影。
- ▶ The **motion** of the moon around the earth causes solar and lunar eclipses. 月球繞地球運轉引起日蝕與月蝕。
- ▶ Don't jump on or off the train when it is **in motion**. 火車行駛時不要跳上或跳下車。

n. 以頭或手示意

▶ His wife stopped him with a **motion** of her hand.
他太太以手示意他停住。

n. 提議、動議

▶ My **motion** was defeated in the meeting.
我的提議在會議中受挫。

vt. 示意【~ sb. to V】

▶ He **motions** me to come closer. 他示意我再靠近一點。

19 phrase [frez]

1875

n. 一組字、片語

▶ We encourage students to memorize more English **phrases**. 我們鼓勵學生多背英文片語。

vt. 措詞

▶ The letter is **phrased** very politely.
這封信的措詞很有禮貌。

20 cell [sɛl]

1326

n. 細胞

▶ A **cell** is the smallest basic unit of a plant or an animal.
細胞是動植物的最小基本單位。

n. 單人牢房

▶ He was taken back to his own **cell** after interrogation.
他在訊問之後被帶回自己的牢房。

cellphone ['sɛl'fɒn]

n. 行動電話 (= cellular phone
= mobile phone)

▶ You should turn off your **cellphone** in the theater.
在戲院裡應該關閉行動電話。

21 instrument ['ɪnstɹəmənt]

1346

n. 儀器

▶ The hospital invests a lot of money in optical **instruments**. 這間醫院在光學儀器上投資大量金錢。

n. 樂器

▶ Which (musical) **instrument** do you play?
你彈奏哪一種樂器？

22 brief [brɪf]

1398

a. 簡短的

▶ We had to take a **brief** look at the report before the meeting. 我們必須在會議前稍微看一下這份報告。

n. 概要

▶ Can you give me a one-page **brief** of the problem?
你能給我一頁關於這問題的概要嗎？

vt. 對~做簡報【~ sb. on N】

▶ I **briefed** the boss on my business trip to Europe.
我向老闆簡報歐洲的出差之行。



briefly ['brɪflɪ]
adv. 簡短地

▶ We chatted **briefly** about the weather before the meeting started. 我們在會議開始前稍微聊了一下天氣。



briefly speaking
簡言之 (= in brief)

▶ It's a long story, **briefly speaking**, my interview was a disaster. 這件事說來話長，簡言之我的面試一敗塗地。

23 share [ʃɛr]

0897

vt. 分享

▶ I **share** an office with some other teachers.
我與其他老師共用一間辦公室。

n. 一份

▶ He took his **share** of the profits.
他拿到他的那份利潤。

n. 分擔

▶ I gave them my **share** of the bill.
我把我該分擔的費用給他們了。

n. 股份

▶ He sold his **shares** when the stock was at its peak.
他在股票飆到最高點時把股份賣掉。

24 succeed [sək'sɪd]

1458

vi. 成功 [~(in)]

▶ Scientists have **succeeded** in finding a cure for this disease. 科學家已成功找出治療這個疾病的方法。

vt. 繼任、繼位

▶ He **succeeded** his father as president of the company.
他繼承父親的衣鉢成為這家公司的總裁。

25 principal [ˈprɪnsəpəl]

1464

a. 主要的

▶ Pilot error was the **principal** cause of the crash.
飛行員失誤是墜機的主因。

n. 中小學校長

▶ Mr. Hsin was the first **principal** of this high school.
辛先生是這所高中的第一任校長。

比較 ① president [ˈprezɪdənt] n. 總統、總裁、(大學)校長

Unit
2

19



延伸

principally [ˈprɪnsəpəli]

adv. 主要地

▶ Her money is **principally** spent on the education of her children. 她的錢主要花在孩子的教育上。

5045

26 pleasure [ˈpleɪʒə]

1529

n. 樂趣

▶ Comic books have given many children great **pleasure**.
漫畫書帶給許多小孩很大的樂趣。

n. 榮幸

▶ It is my **pleasure** to meet you.
我很榮幸見到你。

pleasant [ˈpleɪznt]

2883

a. 令人愉悅的

▶ It is so **pleasant** to sit down after standing for three hours. 站了三小時後能坐下來真是令人開心。

比較 ① please [pli:z] vt. 取悅、使~開心

27 branch [bræntʃ]

1595

n. 樹枝

▶ The fruit on the lower **branches** was protected from the sun. 較低樹枝上的果實受到遮蔭，免受日晒。

n. 分公司

n. 學科的分支

n. 分支、支流

vi. 分岔



branch out

擴充業務種類或範圍

- ▶ He wants to work in the headquarters, not in the **branch**. 他想在總部工作，而非分公司。
- ▶ Immunology is a **branch** of biological science. 免疫學是生物科學的分支。
- ▶ They are going to build a new **branch** of the railroad. 他們要替這條鐵路建造一條支線。
- ▶ The main road **branches** off here to the right. 主要道路在這裡分岔向右。
- ▶ The company has **branched out** into multiple product lines. 這家公司已擴展業務至多種產品線。

28 target [ˈtɑːɡɪt]

1621

n. 攻擊目標、靶

n. 要達成的目標

vt. 瞄準、鎖定目標
[be ~ed on / at]

- ▶ He fired but missed the **target**. 他開火卻沒打中目標。
- ▶ China reached the **target** of eight percent economic growth. 中國達成經濟成長率達百分之八的目標。
- ▶ The new car is **targeted** at young people. 這款新車主打年輕族群。

29 amount [əˈmaʊnt]

0729

n. 數量（接不可數名詞）

vi. 總計達 [~ to]

- ▶ Every day, we need to drink a large **amount** of water. 我們每天需要喝大量的水。
- ▶ The damage caused by the earthquake **amounted to** \$700 million. 地震所導致的損失總計達七億元。

30 valley [ˈvælɪ]

1660

n. 山谷

- ▶ The hut is located in a small **valley**. 小木屋座落於這座小山谷。

31 sweep [swiːp]

1671

vt. 掃

vi. / *vt.* 橫掃、吹襲

n. 掃

n. 迅速揮動

特殊時態 sweep / swept [swɛpt] / swept / sweeping

- ▶ Bert **swept** the path in front of the house. 伯特清掃屋前的小路。
- ▶ The typhoon **swept** through Taiwan. 這個颱風橫掃全臺灣。
- ▶ We always give the classroom a good **sweep** at the end of every semester. 我們總在每學期末進行教室大掃除。
- ▶ The knight cut off the monster's head with a **sweep** of his sword. 騎士揮劍砍下怪物的頭。

mop [mɒp]

vt. 拖地

n. 拖把

特殊時態 mop / mopped [mɒpt] / mopped / mopping

7096

- ▶ After cleaning the windows, she went on to **mop** the floor. 她清理完窗戶後，接著拖地板。
- ▶ They use a **mop** to mop the floor. 他們用拖把拖地。

32 **absence** [ˈæbsəns]

1686

n. 缺席



in one's absence

某人不在時

n. 缺乏

- ▶ Does anyone know the reason for Tom's **absence**? 有誰知道湯姆沒來的理由嗎？
- ▶ My mother asked me to take care of my baby brother **in her absence**. 媽媽要我在她不在時照顧弟弟。
- ▶ He was found not guilty due to the **absence** of evidence. 由於缺乏證據，他獲判無罪。

absent [ˈæbsənt]

3159

a. 缺席的【~ from】

a. 缺乏的【~ from】

absent [æb'sent]

vt. 缺席【~ oneself from】

- ▶ He was **absent** from the meeting. 他開會缺席。
- ▶ Protein is **absent** from his diet. 他的飲食缺少蛋白質。



absent-minded

[ˈæbsənt 'maɪndɪd]

a. 心不在焉的

- ▶ I **absented** myself from the boring meeting. 我沒參加那場無聊的會議。
- ▶ He was **absent-minded** in the meeting. 他開會時心不在焉。

33 **wire** [waɪr]

1707

n. 電線

n. 金屬線

vt. 接電線

vt. 電匯

- ▶ Someone cut the telephone **wires**. 有人剪掉電話線。
- ▶ The hostage was tied up with **wire**. 人質遭鐵絲捆綁。
- ▶ The electrician is coming to **wire** the house tomorrow. 電工明天會來裝配這間房子的電線。
- ▶ I will **wire** you the money tomorrow. 我明天會把錢匯給你。
- ▶ I have **wireless** internet connection on my laptop. 我可以筆電無線上網。



wireless [waɪrlɪs]

a. 無線的

34 **depend** [dɪˈpend]

0995

vi. 依靠、依賴【~ on / upon】



depend on A for B

依賴 A 提供 B

- ▶ You can't always **depend** on luck. 你不能老是依靠運氣。
- ▶ More and more people **depend on** the internet for the latest information. 愈來愈多人靠網際網路汲取新知。

vi. 視～決定【～on / upon】

› Whether or not we will go on vacation **depends** on the weather. 我們會不會去度假視天氣而定。

independent [ˌɪndɪˈpendənt]

1524

a. 獨立的（人）

› She is an **independent** and capable woman.
她是個獨立又能幹的女人。

a. 獨立的（國家）【～of】

› South Africa became **independent** of England in 1961. 南非於一九六一年脫離英國獨立。

a. 無關的、不受影響的【～of】

› The two events are **independent** of each other.
這兩個事件彼此間沒有關聯。



延伸 independently

[ˌɪndɪˈpendəntli]

adv. 獨立地

› He went into the entertainment business **independently** of his father.
他不依賴父親，獨自闖蕩娛樂界。

5300

independence [ˌɪndɪˈpendəns]

1737

n.（國家）獨立【～from】

› Mongolia gained its **independence** from China in 1921. 蒙古於一九二一年脫離中國獨立。

n. 獨立自主

› It's important that parents cultivate **independence** in their children. 父母親培養孩子獨立自主是很重要的。

Level II

22

35 firm [fɜ:m]

1138

n. 公司

› She works for a law **firm**. 她在法律事務所上班。

a. 堅實的

› Sleeping on a **firm** mattress is better for your back.
睡硬床墊對你的背比較好。

a. 堅定的

› He has a **firm** belief in God. 他篤信上帝。

vt.（使）穩固堅實 罕見

› **Firm** the soil with hands and water well after you transplant the flower.
花移植之後要用手壓實泥土再充分澆水。

adv. 牢固地

› She stands **firm** in her pledge to educational reform.
她對教育改革的誓言堅定不移。



延伸 firmly [ˈfɜ:mli]

adv. 堅固地

adv. 堅定地

› The picture is **firmly** fastened to the wall.
這幅畫牢牢地固定在牆上。

1902

› I **firmly** believe that hard work brings success.
我堅信努力工作才會成功。

36 speaker [ˈspi:kə]

1771

n. 演講者、說話者

› The **speaker** today is a dancer. 今天的演講者是名舞者。

n. 擴音器

› Can you turn down the volume of the **speaker**?
你可以把揚聲器的音量轉小嗎？

37 **pride** [praɪd]

1788

n. 自尊

▶ He wants to say sorry, but his **pride** doesn't allow him to. 他想說抱歉，但他的自尊不允許他這麼做。

n. 驕傲

▶ A fool has too much **pride** and not enough sense. 愚蠢的人有太多的驕傲，卻沒有足夠的判斷力。



用法

take pride in

以～為傲

▶ She loves her son and **takes pride in** him. 她深愛兒子並以他為傲。

諺語 Pride goes before a fall. 驕者必敗。

n. 獅群

▶ He saw a **pride** of lions hunting antelopes. 他看到一群獅子正在獵捕羚羊。

vt. 以～自豪【～ oneself on】

▶ He **prides** himself on his piano skill. 他以鋼琴彈奏技巧自豪。

複習 ① proud [praʊd] *a.* 驕傲的、引以為榮的

38 **steel** [sti:l]

1822

n. 鋼鐵

▶ The tableware is made of stainless **steel**. 這些餐具是不鏽鋼製品。

vt. 使～下決心、使～勇於
【～ oneself】

▶ I finally **steelled** myself to face the reality. 我終於下定決心面對現實。

iron ['aɪərn]

1979

n. 鐵

▶ It is said that **iron** rusts more easily in water. 據說鐵在水中更容易生鏽。

n. 熨斗

▶ I use a steam **iron** to press my clothes. 我用蒸氣熨斗燙衣服。

vt. 燙（衣服）

▶ The wrinkled shirt needs to be **ironed**. 這件皺皺的襯衫需要整燙。

a. 鐵的、鐵製的

▶ The **iron** gate is locked with an **iron** chain. 這扇鐵門用鐵鍊鎖起來。

a. 剛強的

▶ It takes an **iron** will to overcome the hardship. 要克服這個困難需要鋼鐵般的意志。

39 **wild** [waɪld]

1823

a. 野生的

▶ This is a jungle full of **wild** plants and animals. 這是一座充滿野生動植物的叢林。

a. 狂野的、放蕩的

▶ They had a **wild** party last night. 他們昨天晚上開了一場狂歡派對。

a. 異想天開的、胡亂的

▶ Let me take a **wild** guess. 我來胡亂猜一下。

Unit
2

23



數位文化（股）公司
版權所有・請勿翻印

adv. 胡亂、無控制地

n. 野生狀態、野外



延伸

wildly ['waɪldli]

adv. 狂暴地、激烈地

adv. 大幅度地

› We wanted to have an organized game, but the kids all ran **wild**.

我們想玩個有章法的遊戲，但孩子們到處亂跑。

› A bear tamed by humans cannot survive in the **wild**.

被人類馴養的熊無法在野外生存。

› The audience cheered **wildly** when the world-renowned singer stepped out.

4017

當這位世界知名的歌手走出來時，觀眾瘋狂地歡呼。

› Tuition has risen **wildly** and many families can't afford it. 學費大幅攀升，許多家庭都負擔不起。

40 track [træk]

1865

n. 路徑

› Follow the **track**, and you'll see a small hut.

沿著這條小路走，你就會看到一間小茅舍。

n. 痕跡

› The tire **tracks** indicated that someone had been here.

輪胎的痕跡顯示曾有人到過這兒。



片語

keep track of

追蹤記錄、保持聯繫

n. 徑賽、田徑跑道

› I use a simple program to **keep track of** the money I spend. 我用一個簡單的程式追蹤記錄花掉的錢。

› Relay race is one of the most popular **track** events.

接力賽是最受歡迎的徑賽項目之一。

vt. 追蹤

› The hunter **tracked** the fox to its den.

獵人追蹤狐狸至牠的巢穴。



UNIT 3

1 screen [skrin]

1890

n. 銀幕

› He projected a slide on the **screen**.

他在銀幕上投影幻燈片。

n. 紗窗

› **Screens** can keep bugs from coming in.

紗窗能避免蟲子飛入。

vt. 篩選

› All the applicants are carefully **screened**.

所有申請人都經過仔細篩選。

vt. 篩檢或檢測疾病

› The passengers on the plane have been **screened** for the virus. 這架飛機上的乘客已接受病毒篩檢。



補充

sunscreen ['sʌn,skrin]

n. 防晒油

› Be sure to put on **sunscreen** before going to the beach.

去海邊之前一定要塗抹防晒油。

² stress [stres]

1401

vt. 強調

▶ The police **stress** the importance of obeying the traffic rules. 警方強調遵守交通規則的重要性。

n. 強調

▶ The president put particular **stress** on the freedom of the press. 總統特別強調新聞自由。

n. 壓力

▶ People under much **stress** may suffer from headaches. 人在壓力下會有頭痛的毛病。



延伸

stressed [streɪst] /

stressful ['stresfəl]

a. 感到壓力／充滿壓力的

▶ When I feel **stressed**, I overeat to cope with the **stressful** situations.

我覺得壓力大時，就大吃特吃以應付充滿壓力的情況。

n. 重音

▶ A change in **stress** can change the meaning of a sentence. 重音的改變可能會改變句子的意思。

emphasize ['ɛmfəsaɪz]

1919

vt. 強調

▶ Logan made a speech **emphasizing** the need for more volunteers. 羅根發表一場演講，強調需要更多志工。

³ straight [stret]

1691

a. 直的

▶ Try to keep your legs **straight**. 試著雙腿打直。

a. 率直的、坦白的

▶ I don't think he's **straight** with me. 我不認為他對我坦白。

a. 連續的

▶ He won the championship for seven **straight** years. 他連續七年贏得冠軍。

a. 非同性戀的

▶ He is **straight**, not gay. 他不是同性戀。

adv. 筆直地

▶ He was too drunk to walk **straight**. 他太醉了連路都走不直。

adv. 直接地

▶ Go **straight** home, and tell your mother what happened. 直接回家然後告訴你媽媽發生了什麼事。

n. 非同性戀者（俚語）

▶ This dating service caters to gays and **straights**. 這家約會服務的服務對象包括同性戀者與非同性戀者。

⁴ extra ['ɛkstrə]

1988

a. 額外的

▶ I work **extra** hours in order to make ends meet. 我額外工作（加班）使收支平衡。

adv. 額外地、非常地

▶ I work **extra** hard in order to impress my professor. 我分外努力，使教授對我印象深刻。

n. 臨時演員

▶ Thousands of **extras** were hired for the scene. 為了這個場景，僱了幾千名臨時演員。

n. 額外附加的東西

- ▶ The parking sensor is an optional **extra** on this model of the car. 這款車的倒車雷達是選配。

5 favor ['fevə]

1442

n. 恩惠、幫助

n. 偏袒



in favor of
贊成、有利於

vt. 偏愛

vt. 支持

- ▶ Could you do me a **favor**?
你可以幫我一個忙嗎？
- ▶ Judges shouldn't show **favor** to any team.
裁判不應偏袒任何隊伍。
- ▶ I am **in favor of** the proposal. 我贊成這個提案。
- ▶ The evidence is **in favor of** him. 證據對他有利。
- ▶ Most parents **favor** their youngest kids.
大多數父母偏愛老么。
- ▶ I **favor** the plan even though it has some drawbacks.
儘管這個計畫有一些缺點，我還是支持它。

6 pupil ['pjʊpəl]

2126

n. 瞳孔

n. 小學生

- ▶ **Pupils** become smaller in bright light and wider in darkness. 瞳孔在亮處會縮小在暗處會放大。
- ▶ The private primary school has only one hundred and eighty **pupils**. 這所私立小學只有一百八十名學生。

7 bend [bend]

2137

vi. / vt. 彎曲、彎腰

vi. 向～屈服【～to N】

n. 彎道、轉彎處

特殊時態 bend / bent [bent] / bent / bending

- ▶ She **bent** forward to touch her toes. 她彎腰碰腳趾。
- ▶ The government **bent** to public pressure and reduced the tax. 政府向公眾壓力低頭而減稅。
- ▶ After about two km the road makes a sharp **bend** to the right. 這條路在過了約兩公里後，往右急轉。

8 rare [rɛr]

2138

a. 稀少的

a. 沒有煮很久的（肉）



rarely ['rɛrli]

adv. 不常地、罕見地

- ▶ The Palace Museum is full of **rare** and precious artifacts. 故宮充滿稀有珍貴的古代文物。
- ▶ I would like my steak **rare**, not medium or well-done.
我的牛排要三分熟，不是五分熟或全熟。
- ▶ We have **rarely** seen each other since he moved to Chicago. 自從他搬到芝加哥後，我們就很少碰面了。

9 quality ['kwɒləti]

0663

n. 品質

- ▶ Their products are of very high **quality**; naturally, they sell well. 他們的產品品質很好，自然賣得好。

n. 特質、特性

- ▶ I think the most important leadership **quality** is enthusiasm. 我認為最重要的領袖特質是熱忱。

quantity ['kwantəti]

2166

n. 數量

- ▶ Quality is more important than **quantity**. 質重於量。



in large / small quantities

大／小量的、大／小量地

- ▶ Our body needs protein and carbohydrate **in large quantities**. 我們的身體需要大量蛋白質與碳水化合物。

10 flow [flo]

1871

n. 流動

特殊時態 flow / flowed / flowed / flowing

- ▶ The boy was carried away by the **flow** of water. 那位男孩被水流沖走。

n. 漲潮

- ▶ The tide is on the **flow**. 目前正在漲潮。

vi. 流（動）

- ▶ Tamsui River **flows** through Taipei City. 淡水河流經臺北市。

vi. 漲潮

- ▶ The tide began to **flow**. 開始漲潮了。



ebb [ɛb]

n. 退潮

vi. 退潮

- ▶ The **ebb** and flow of the sea is not at all affected by the waves. 海水的潮起潮落是不受海浪影響的。
- ▶ The tide began to **ebb**. 潮水開始退了。

11 form [fɔrm]

0220

n. 形式

- ▶ Democracy is the most common **form** of government now. 民主制度是目前最常見的政體形式。

n. 表格

- ▶ Application **forms** are available in the admission office. 申請表格可以向入學事務處索取。



fill in / out the form

填表

- ▶ Please **fill in the form** and hand it in to the counter. 請填寫表格並繳交至櫃檯。

vt. 形成

- ▶ The rocks were **formed** more than five billion years ago. 那些岩石是在五十億年前形成的。

12 formal ['fɔrməl]

2184

a. 正式的

- ▶ He is going to attend a **formal** dinner party. 他即將參加一場正式的晚宴。

a. 官方的

- ▶ Our president is going to pay a **formal** visit to Europe. 我們的總統即將去歐洲進行官方訪問。

a. 正規的（教育）

- ▶ My father received little **formal** education. 我父親沒受過什麼正規教育。



formally ['fɔrməli]

adv. 正式地

informal [ɪn'fɔrməl]

a. 非正式的

- Mr. Brown was **formally** dressed in a grey suit. 4184
布朗先生穿著一套正式的灰色西裝。
- “So long” is an **informal** way of saying goodbye. 3720
So long 是一種非正式的告別方式。

13 official [ə'fɪʃəl]

1769

a. 正式的

a. 官方的

n. 文官

- The **official** opening of the new shopping mall took place yesterday. 新落成的購物中心於昨天正式開幕。
- The **official** language of Singapore is English. 新加坡的官方語言是英文。
- All the **officials** will resign before May 20th. 所有官員將在五月二十日之前總辭。



unofficial [ˌʌnə'fɪʃəl]

a. 非官方的、非正式的

officially [ə'fɪʃəli]

adv. 正式地、官方地

- It was an **unofficial** visit. 7355
這是一次非正式的訪問。
- The new shopping mall was **officially** opened yesterday. 4061
新的購物廣場於昨天正式開幕。

14 goal [gɔl]

1069

n. 目標

aim [eɪm]

n. 瞄準

n. 目標

vt. 把～向～瞄準【～A at B】

vi. 以～為目標【～to V】

- They achieved their **goal** of increasing sales by ten percent. 他們達到增加百分之十銷售量的目標。
- He took **aim** at the target and fired. 他瞄準靶，然後開槍。
- My main **aim** in life is to be a good husband and father. 我主要的人生目標是成為一位好丈夫、好爸爸。
- The hunter **aimed** his rifle at a deer. 獵人將來福槍對準一頭鹿。
- I **aim** to be a millionaire by the time I am thirty-five years old. 我計劃在三十五歲之前成為百萬富翁。
- He lived an **aimless** life until he joined the army. 他在加入軍隊前，生活完全沒有目標。



aimless ['eɪmləs]

a. 漫無目標的

15 plain [pleɪn]

2206

a. 簡單的、樸素的

a. 長相平庸的

a. 清楚的、明白的

- He relished even **plain** food. 即使是簡單的食物他也吃得津津有味。
- Mrs. Cookson was a rather **plain** woman. 庫克森太太是位長相平凡的女人。
- It is **plain** that he is not satisfied with your answer. 很明顯他不滿意你的答案。

n. 平原



延伸

plainly ['pleɪnlɪ]

adv. 清楚地、樸素地

- ▶ The rain in Spain stays mainly in the **plain**.
西班牙的雨大部分下在平原上。
- ▶ The thieves were **plainly** lying. Don't buy their story. 這些小偷明顯地在說謊，別相信他們的話。

4375

16 **host** [host]

2226

n. 主人

n. 主持人

vt. 主辦、擔任主持人

hostess ['hostɪs]

n. 女主人

n. (電視、廣播) 女主持人

- ▶ Our **host** greeted us at the door. 主人在門口歡迎我們。
- ▶ He is a game show **host**. 他是一位遊戲節目的主持人。
- ▶ The city will **host** the next Olympics.
這座城市將舉辦下一屆奧運。
- ▶ She is a perfect **hostess**, elegant and warm.
她是位完美的女主人，優雅又親切。
- ▶ Oprah Winfrey is a famous talk show **hostess** in the U.S.A. 歐普拉·溫芙蕾為美國著名的脫口秀女主持人。

17 **plate** [plet]

2234

n. 淺盤

n. 硬質小塊薄板



補充

license plate

車牌

(= number plate 英式)

比較 ① dish [dɪʃ] n. 深盤、菜餚

- ▶ The **plates** were piled high with rice.
這些盤子裝滿了米飯。
- ▶ The brass **plate** on the door said "Dr. Rockman."
門上的銅牌寫著「洛克曼博士」。
- ▶ The **license plate** of a motorcycle is usually displayed on the rear. 摩托車車牌通常展示在車後方。

18 **bother** ['bʌðə]

2244

vt. 打擾、麻煩

vi. 費心

n. 引起麻煩的人或事

- ▶ Would it **bother** you if I turn on the radio?
我打開收音機會干擾到你嗎？
- ▶ Don't **bother** to buy me a present.
不用費心買禮物給我。
- ▶ Do you have any idea what a **bother** you've been to me? 你知道對我而言你有多煩人嗎？

19 **knock** [nək]

2281

n. 敲

n. 重擊

- ▶ Did you hear the **knock** on the door?
你有聽到敲門聲嗎？
- ▶ The **knock** on his head caused serious injury.
他頭上的重擊造成嚴重的傷害。

vi. 敲

vt. 重擊



knock down

把某人打倒在地

knock out

打昏過去

knock over

打翻

- ▶ I **knocked** and **knocked** on the door but nobody answered. 我一直敲門，但沒人回應。
- ▶ The falling tree **knocked** him unconscious. 倒下來的樹將他擊昏。
- ▶ He **knocked down** his opponent in round six. 他在第六回合遭對手打倒在地。
- ▶ He was **knocked out** by his opponent in round four. 他在第四回合遭對手打昏。
- ▶ She **knocked over** the glass. 她打翻杯子。

20 struggle [ˈstrʌɡl]

1669

n. 掙扎

n. 奮鬥

vi. 掙扎

vi. 奮鬥

- ▶ The police said there were no signs of a **struggle**. 警方表示沒有掙扎的痕跡。
- ▶ They won't give up without a **struggle**. 他們不會輕言放棄。
- ▶ She **struggled** to free herself. 她掙扎著想要脫困。
- ▶ She's **struggling** to support a family alone. 她奮力獨自撐起一個家庭。

21 silence [ˈsaɪləns]

2152

n. 寂靜

n. 沉默

vt. 使（人）安靜、壓制（言論）

- ▶ A cry of a dog in pain broke the **silence** of the night. 一隻狗痛苦的哀號聲打破夜晚的寂靜。
- ▶ **Silence** is gold. It is sometimes better to be silent than to speak. 沉默是金，有時無聲勝有聲。
- ▶ The teacher can't **silence** her excited students. 老師無法讓興奮的學生安靜下來。

silent [ˈsaɪlənt]

2360

a. 寂靜的

a. 沉默的



silently [ˈsaɪləntli]

adv. 安靜地

- ▶ The deserted city was completely **silent**. 這座荒城一片寂靜。
- ▶ You have the right to remain **silent**. 你有權保持緘默。
- ▶ He walked into the room **silently**. 他悄悄走進房裡。

4688

22 distant [ˈdɪstənt]

2412

a. 遙遠的

- ▶ My house is **distant** from the nearest bus stop. 我家離最近的公車站很遠。

- a. 遠親的
- a. 疏離的、冷淡的

distance [ˈdɪstəns]

n. 距離



in the distance
在遠方

vt. 疏遠、使保持距離



social distancing
保持社交距離

- ▶ He is a **distant** relative of mine. 他是我的遠房親戚。
- ▶ In modern society people are more **distant** from one another. 在現代社會人與人之間更加疏離。

0785

- ▶ Does she live within walking **distance** of her parents? 她與父母住所間的距離是走路可以到達的嗎？
- ▶ The houses **in the distance** look like match boxes. 那些遠方的房子看起來像火柴盒。
- ▶ My father's long hours of work have **distanced** him from his family. 我父親過長的工作時數使他與家人疏遠。
- ▶ **Social distancing** helps stop the spread of the virus. 保持社交距離有助於阻止病毒傳播。

23 burst [bɜːst]

- vi. 爆裂、決口
- vi. 情緒突然發作
【~ out V-ing / ~ into N】
- n. 爆炸、破裂
- n. 突發一陣

特殊時態 burst / burst / burst / bursting

- ▶ The balloon **burst**. 氣球破了。
- ▶ At that point I **burst** out laughing / **burst** into laughter. 那時我噗嗤一聲笑了出來。
- ▶ The **burst** of a balloon scared the child. 氣球的爆破聲嚇到這個小孩。
- ▶ There was a **burst** of applause when the conductor came out. 指揮出現時，現場響起一陣掌聲。

2415

24 positive [ˈpɒzətɪv]

- a. 正面的
- a. 肯定的
- a. 積極的
- a. 檢驗呈陽性的
- n. 正向（的事物）
- n. 陽性

- ▶ The audience gave the actors lots of **positive** feedback. 觀眾給那些演員許多正面回饋。
- ▶ Her answer to the question was **positive**. 她對這個問題的答案是肯定的。
- ▶ He has a **positive** attitude toward life. 他有積極的人生觀。
- ▶ The result of the pregnancy test is **positive**. She is pregnant. 驗孕結果呈陽性反應，她懷孕了。
- ▶ I got a lot of **positives** from my part-time job. 我從打工中得到很多正向的經驗。
- ▶ A false **positive** means that the test result shows you have a certain disease, but actually you don't. 偽陽性表示檢查結果顯示你罹患某種疾病，但其實沒有。

1468

25 negative ['nɛɡə,tɪv]

2416

- a. 負面的
 - His drinking had a **negative** effect on his work and he was fired. 酗酒對他的工作有負面影響，他被解僱了。
- a. 否定的
 - He gave us a **negative** answer without any explanation. 他給了我們一個否定的答案，沒有多加解釋。
- a. 消極的
 - We should not hold a **negative** attitude toward life. 我們不應對人生抱持消極的態度。
- a. 檢驗呈陰性的
 - He tests **negative** for the coronavirus. 他的新冠病毒檢測結果為陰性。
- n. 負面（的事物）
 - Before making the decision, consider all the positives and **negatives**. 做決定之前針對正反面向做通盤的考量。
- n. 陰性
 - False **negative** fails to show the presence of a condition. 偽陰性無法顯示病症的存在。

26 review [rɪ'vju]

2444

- n. 複習
 - Don't do **reviews** of the lesson only before the exam. 不要只在考前複習功課。
- n. 評論
 - The movie got good **reviews**. 這部電影頗受好評。
- n. 重新檢討
 - We should have a monthly **review** of our performance. 我們應該每月檢討我們的表現。
- vt. 複習
 - You should **review** your lessons every day. 你應該每天複習功課。
- vt. 評論
 - His novel was well **reviewed**. 他的小說頗受好評。
- vt. 重新檢討或檢視
 - We should **review** each project after it has been carried out. 我們在每個計畫執行後都應該重新檢討。

27 project ['prɒdʒekt]

0938

- n. 計畫、企畫案
 - We are doing a **project** on pollution. 我們正在推動一項與污染有關的計畫。

project [prə'dʒekt]

2479

- vt. 將光影、聲音等擴散、投射
 - I **projected** my presentation onto a large screen. 我將報告內容投影到一面大銀幕上。
- vt. 將己比人、投射
 - The author **projected** herself upon the heroine. 作者將自己投射在女主角身上。
 - We will need an overhead **projector** in the conference. 我們在會議中會需要一部高架式投影機。



projector [prə'dʒektə]

n. 放映機、投影機

28 **cash** [kæʃ]

2491

n. 現金*vt.* 兌現

片語

in cash

以現金支付

- ▶ I have no **cash** with me. 我身上沒有現金。
- ▶ Where can I **cash** this check?
我可以在哪裡兌現這張支票？
- ▶ Are you going to pay **in cash** or with a credit card?
你要用現金還是信用卡支付？

29 **tongue** [tʌŋ]

2497

n. 舌頭*n.* 語言

補充

tongue-tied

說不出話來的、舌頭打結的

- ▶ I burnt my **tongue** on soup. 我喝湯燙到舌頭。
- ▶ Many school children cannot speak their mother **tongue**.
許多國小學童不會說母語。
- ▶ Whenever he sees the girl he likes, he becomes **tongue-tied**. 他每次看到喜歡的女生就說不出話來。

30 **shock** [ʃʌk]

2578

n. 震驚*n.* 觸電 (= electric shock)*n.* 休克*vt.* 使震驚

延伸

shocked [ʃʌkt] /**shocking** [ˈʃʌkɪŋ]*a.* 感到震驚的／令人震驚的

- ▶ Her father's death came as a great **shock**.
她父親的死令人震驚。
- ▶ If you touch the power outlet with a wet hand, you'll get a **shock**. 如果你用溼的手碰觸插座就會觸電。
- ▶ A serious loss of blood will lead to **shock**.
嚴重失血將導致休克。
- ▶ The accident **shocked** the whole world.
這件意外事故震驚全世界。
- ▶ We were **shocked** when hearing the **shocking** news.
我們聽到這令人震驚的消息都大感震驚。

31 **temple** [ˈtɛmpəl]

2586

n. 寺廟*n.* 太陽穴

- ▶ Taiwanese **temples** are famous for their rich carvings.
臺灣廟宇以大量雕飾聞名。
- ▶ He accidentally hit his teammate on the **temple** heavily.
他不小心重擊隊友的太陽穴。

32 **degree** [dɪˈɡri]

0699

n. 程度、等級

片語

to ~ degree

到達～程度

- ▶ This job demands a high **degree** of skill.
這份工作需要高超的技術。
- ▶ What he said is **to some degree** true.
他說的話就某種程度而言是正確的。

n. 度

- ▶ The temperature will reach thirty five **degrees** Celsius tomorrow. 明天的溫度將高達攝氏三十五度。

n. 學位

- ▶ He has a master's **degree** in history.
他擁有歷史碩士學位。

33 **coal** [kɒl]

2694

n. 煤

- ▶ **Coal** miners have to stay underground digging all day.
煤礦工人必須整天待在地底下挖礦。

34 **tape** [teɪp]

2719

n. 膠帶

- ▶ The kidnapper used **tape** to seal her mouth.
綁匪用膠帶封住她的嘴巴。

vt. 用膠帶捆起來

- ▶ She **taped** the box securely. 她用膠帶捆緊箱子。

35 **tip** [tɪp]

2744

 **特殊時態** tip / tipped [tɪpt] / tipped / tipping

n. 尖端

- ▶ There is cream on the **tip** of your nose.
你的鼻尖上有奶油。

n. 小費

- ▶ A **tip** of 15% is expected in the restaurants in the U.S.
美國餐廳給付百分之十五的小費是常態。

n. 祕訣

- ▶ She gave me a useful **tip** for making delicious pumpkin pies. 她給我一個做出美味南瓜派的祕訣。

vt. 給小費

- ▶ It is not necessary to **tip** taxi drivers in Taiwan.
在臺灣沒有必要給計程車司機小費。

vi. 弄翻

- ▶ The coffee **tipped** over and left a stain on my shirt.
咖啡翻倒了，並在我的襯衫上留下汙漬。

36 **fault** [fɔlt]

2755

n. 過錯


- ▶ I am sorry. It is all my **fault**.
對不起，這都是我的錯。

n. 缺點

- ▶ He has many **faults**, but laziness isn't one of them.
他有很多缺點，但懶惰不是其中之一。



find fault with
挑剔、吹毛求疵

vt. 挑～毛病（常用於被動）
be ~ed on / for 

- ▶ My boss is always **finding fault with** me.
我老闆總是挑剔我的毛病。
- ▶ They cannot be **faulted** on the way they deal with the client complaint. 他們處理客訴的方式無可挑剔。

37 **suit** [su:t]

1546

n. 套裝、西裝

- ▶ She always wears a dark blue **suit** to the office.
她總是穿著深藍色套裝上班。

n. 訴訟

vt. 適合

suitable [ˈsuːtəbəl]

a. 適合的【~ for】



unsuitable [ʌnˈsuːtəbəl]

a. 不適合的

- ▶ He brought a law **suit** against the magazine.
他對雜誌社提出法律訴訟。
- ▶ If the apartment doesn't **suit** you, look for another one.
如果這間公寓不合你意再另外找一間。
- ▶ The book is **suitable** for self-learners.
這本書適合自學者。
- ▶ The Arctic region is **unsuitable** for human habitation.
北極地區不適合人類居住。

2645

38 **tear** [tɛr]

vt. 撕裂

tear [tɪr]

n. 眼淚



tearful [ˈtɪrfəl]

a. 含淚的、催淚的

特殊時態 tear / tore [tɔr] / torn [tɔrn] / tearing

- ▶ A couple of pages had been **torn** out of the book.
這本書有好幾頁都被撕掉。

1704

- ▶ When the result was announced, I couldn't but burst into **tears**. 當結果宣布時，我忍不住哭了出來。
- ▶ My son is **tearful** when I have to leave.
我必須離開時，我兒子淚眼婆娑。

2774

39 **strike** [straɪk]

n. 打、擊

n. 罷工

n. 好球（棒球術語）

vt. 打擊

vt. （疾病等）襲擊

vt. 意念等浮上心頭

【sth. ~ sb. / It ~ sb. that】

特殊時態 strike / struck / struck (stricken) / striking

- ▶ Lightning rods protect tall structures from lightning **strikes**. 避雷針保護高大的建築物不受雷擊。
- ▶ The union finally decided to go on **strike**.
工會最終決定罷工。
- ▶ A batter is out after three **strikes**.
打擊手在三好球之後遭三振出局。
- ▶ The one who **struck** the first blow should be punished severely. 先出拳的人應該被嚴厲地處罰。
- ▶ Several nurses were **struck** ill. 好幾名護士病倒了。
- ▶ It **struck** me that I forgot to turn off the gas.
我突然想到我忘了關瓦斯。

2831



stricken [ˈstrɪkən]

a. 受苦的【~ with】

a. 受~苦惱【N-~】

- ▶ The boy died in an accident and his mother was **stricken** with grief.
那位男孩死於意外，他的母親悲不可抑。
- ▶ He was born in a poverty-**stricken** family.
他出生於一個赤貧的家庭。

40 ceiling [ˈsiːlɪŋ]

2882

n. 天花板

- ▶ This is a room with a high **ceiling**.
這是天花板挑高的房間。

roof [rʊf]

複數 → roofs [rʊfs]

1609

n. 屋頂

- ▶ They finally found the cat up on the **roof**.
他們終於在屋頂上找到那隻貓。

vt. 給～加屋頂、覆蓋

- ▶ They **roofed** the house with slates.
他們用石板瓦覆蓋屋頂。



UNIT 4

1 prize [praɪz]

2897

n. 獎品

- ▶ Betty won the grand **prize** — a five-day trip for two to Japan. 貝蒂贏得頭獎——兩人同行日本五日遊。

n. 獎項

- ▶ He won first **prize** in the photography competition.
他在攝影比賽贏得首獎。

vt. 珍視

- ▶ I **prize** our friendship very much.
我非常珍惜我們的友誼。

2 square [skweɪ]

0799

n. 正方形

- ▶ Most people prefer **square**-shaped apartments.
大部分的人喜歡格局方正的公寓。

n. 廣場

- ▶ A rock-and-roll band was playing in the **square**.
一支搖滾樂團正在廣場上演奏。

n. 平方

- ▶ The **square** of 8 is 64. 8的平方是64。

a. 正方形的

- ▶ I like a **square** table more than a round one.
我喜歡方桌勝過圓桌。

a. 公正誠實的

- ▶ The competition was **square** and fair with no cheating or tricking. 這場競賽公正公平，沒有人作弊或耍陰招。

a. 平方的

- ▶ An average classroom is around sixty **square** meters.
一般教室大約為六十平方公尺。



延伸 **squarely** [ˈskweɪli]

adv. 公正地

- ▶ I felt I hadn't been treated **squarely**.
我覺得我沒有受到公平對待。

4963

3 spring [sprɪŋ]

2941

n. 泉水

特殊時態 → spring / sprang [spræŋ] / sprung [sprʌŋ] / springing

- ▶ There is a hot **spring** here. 這裡有一處溫泉。



n. 躍起、撲向

▶ The lion made a **spring** toward its prey.
獅子撲向獵物。

n. 彈簧

▶ There is a **spring** to keep the door closed.
這扇門裝了彈簧讓門閉緊。

vi. 湧現

▶ On hearing the bad news, tears **sprang** from her eyes.
她一聽見這個壞消息淚水就泉湧而出。

vi. 躍起、撲向

▶ The cat **sprang** at the mouse. 那隻貓撲向老鼠。

vi. 反彈回來

▶ He pushed the door open, and it **sprang** back and hit his brother. 他將門推開，門反彈回來打到他的弟弟。

▶ Coffee shops **spring up** all over Taiwan.
咖啡店在臺灣各地湧現。



spring up

崛起、湧現、大量出現

4 settle [ˈsetl]

0931

vi. 定居

▶ Many Chinese people **settle** in California.
許多華人在加州定居。

vt. 解決

▶ They tried to **settle** the dispute over the contract.
他們試圖解決有關合約的爭議。

vi. 達成協議【~ on】

▶ They haven't yet **settled** on when the wedding is going to be. 他們還沒有決定舉行婚禮的時間。

settlement [ˈsetlmənt]

3018

n. 殖民、移民

▶ Many Indians were killed during the **settlement** of the West. 西部拓荒期間，許多印第安人遭到殺害。

n. 屯墾區

▶ The settlers were forced to abandon the **settlement**.
開拓者被迫放棄屯墾區。

n. 和解、解決方案

▶ They seem unlikely to reach a peaceful **settlement** of the conflict. 他們似乎不太可能以和平的方式解決衝突。

5 greet [ɡriːt]

3037

vt. 打招呼

▶ She **greet**s all her colleagues with a cheerful “Hi!”
她愉快地向每位同事打招呼說「嗨」。

vt. （景象、味道）迎面而來

▶ Walking into the kitchen, she was **greeted** by the smell of coffee.
當她踏進廚房，咖啡的味道撲鼻而來。

6 subject [ˈsʌbdʒɪkt]

0511

n. 主題

▶ Stop trying to change the **subject**! Just tell me the truth. 不要再試圖改變話題了，直接告訴我實情。

n. 科目

▶ My favorite **subject** is math. 我最喜歡的科目是數學。

n. 主詞

n. 臣民

n. 被實驗者

a. 受制於、應服從【~ to N】

- ▶ Every sentence requires a **subject**. 句子都要有主詞。
- ▶ The king wanted his **subjects** to see his new clothes. 國王要臣民都看見他的新衣。
- ▶ Are the **subjects** in your experiment randomly selected? 你實驗的對象是隨機取樣嗎？
- ▶ Every citizen is **subject** to the law of our country. 每一位國民皆受本國法律約束。

subject [səb'dʒɛkt]

3156

vt. 使遭受【be ~ed to】

- ▶ Those prisoners of war were **subjected** to torture. 那些戰俘遭到酷刑。

7 **object** ['ɒbdʒɪkt]

1044

n. 物體



補充

UFO

(unidentified flying object)

n. 幽浮

n. 受詞

n. (情感、行動等的) 對象

- ▶ He saw a strange **object** flying across the sky. 他看到一個奇怪的物體飛過天空。
- ▶ A **UFO** flying at high speed can stop suddenly. 高速飛行的幽浮能瞬間靜止。
- ▶ Some verbs need an **object**, while some don't. 有些動詞需要受詞，有些不需要。
- ▶ He became the **object** of criticism. 他變成批評的對象。

object [əb'dʒɛkt]

2917

vi. 反對【~ to N】

- ▶ The local people **object** to the plan of building a nuclear power plant. 當地人反對興建核能發電廠的計畫。

8 **altogether** [ˌɒltə'ɡeðə]

3163

adv. 完全地

- ▶ I am not **altogether** sure that he will keep his promise. 我不敢肯定他會信守諾言。

9 **dull** [dʌl]

3168

a. 沉悶的

a. 呆笨的、遲鈍的

a. (刀) 鈍的

- ▶ There is no **dull** moment in an NBA basketball game. NBA 籃球賽絕無冷場。
- ▶ You are not **dull** at all. You are just lazy. 你一點都不笨，只是懶惰而已。
- ▶ If your knife is **dull**, sharpen it or get a new one. 如果你的刀不利了，將它磨一磨或是換把新的。

諺語 All work and no play makes Jack a dull boy. 一直工作而沒有娛樂使人變笨。

vt. (使) 遲鈍

- ▶ My hearing is **dulled** by age. 我的聽力因年老而遲鈍。

vt. (使) 變鈍

- ▶ The edge of the knife **dulled** with use.
刀鋒因長期使用變鈍了。

10 term [tɜ:m]

0418

n. 術語、專業詞彙

- ▶ We know few technological or medical **terms** in English. 我們對科技或醫學方面的英文術語所知有限。

n. 期間

- ▶ In the long **term**, alcohol causes high blood pressure. 長期而言，酒精會導致高血壓。

n. 學期

- ▶ The students are studying hard for the first mid-**term** exam. 學生正努力準備第一次期中考。

vt. 將～稱為

- ▶ Social scientists **term** this phenomenon “midlife crisis.” 社會學家將這種現象稱為中年危機。



補充 short-term [ˈʃɔ:t,tɜ:m]

a. 短期的

long-term [ˈlɒŋ,tɜ:m]

a. 長期的

- ▶ **Short-term** memory lasts only a few minutes. 短期記憶只能持續幾分鐘。

- ▶ We need **long-term** investment in computer technology. 我們需要電腦科技方面的長期投資。

3775



片語 in terms of

就～而言

- ▶ Our products are the best **in terms of** quality. 就品質而言，我們的產品是最好的。

11 pipe [paɪp]

3284

n. 管子 (比 tube 粗)

- ▶ The water **pipes** suddenly burst. 水管突然破裂。

n. 菸斗

- ▶ The old man lit his **pipe** and smoked it with great satisfaction. 這個老人點起菸斗，滿足地抽著菸。

vt. 以管輸送

- ▶ Natural gas is **pip**ed to every family. 天然瓦斯以管線輸送到每個家庭。

tube [tjʊb]

2373

n. 管子

- ▶ The patient receives oxygen through a **tube** in his nose. 病人透過插在鼻子裡的管子得到氧氣。

n. 軟管 (內裝糊狀物)

- ▶ I bought a **tube** of toothpaste. 我買了一條牙膏。

12 generous [ˈdʒenərəs]

3301

a. 慷慨的 [～ with N / in Ving]

- ▶ She is **generous** with money. 她在用錢方面很大方 (慷慨助人)。

a. 大的、豐富的

- ▶ He treated us to a **generous** dinner. 他請我們吃大餐。



延伸 generously [ˈdʒenərəsli]

adv. 慷慨地

- ▶ He gave whatever the children needed **generously**. 他慷慨地滿足孩子們所有的需求。

6894

13 shell [ʃɛl]

3339

- n.* 硬殼（動植物的）
‣ I like to collect **shells** — I mean seashells, not eggshells. 我喜歡收集硬殼，我指的是貝殼不是蛋殼。
- n.* 砲彈
‣ The police used tear gas **shells** to drive away the protesters. 警方使用催淚彈驅趕抗議者。
- vt.* 剝去（動植物的）硬殼
‣ The boy **shells** oysters for his father in the market. 這個男孩在市場幫爸爸剝牡蠣殼。
- vt.* 砲轟
‣ The army **shelled** the town in the early morning. 軍隊於清晨時砲轟這座城。

14 article [ˈɑrtɪkəl]

1255

- n.*（報章雜誌或網路上的）文章
‣ The teacher recommends a good **article** every week. 老師每週都會推薦一篇好文章。
- n.* 物品
‣ We should regularly dispose of useless **articles**. 我們應定期清理掉沒用的東西。
- n.* 冠詞
‣ Students often miss definite or indefinite **articles** when they write. 學生寫作時，常漏掉定冠詞或不定冠詞。

essay [ˈese]

3382

- n.* 論說文、文章、主題作文
‣ I wrote an **essay** on endangered animals. 我寫了一篇關於瀕臨絕種動物的文章。

15 puzzle [ˈpʌzəl]

3388

- n.* 困惑
‣ I am in a **puzzle** as to how to cope with the new problem. 我不知道如何處理這個新問題。
- n.* 謎
‣ In 1953, the **puzzle** of DNA's structure was solved. 一九五三年，人類解開 DNA 結構之謎。
- n.* 益智遊戲
‣ Vanessa likes to play jigsaw **puzzles**, not crossword **puzzles**. 凡妮莎喜歡玩拼圖，不是猜字謎。
- vt.* 使～困惑
‣ We are **puzzled** about what the principal said. 校長所說的話讓我們感到困惑。
- Hearing the **puzzling** question, he had a **puzzled** look on his face. 他聽到這令人困惑的問題，臉上出現困惑的表情。



延伸 puzzling [ˈpʌzəlɪŋ] / puzzled [ˈpʌzəld]

- a.* 令人困惑的／感到困惑的

16 beard [bɪəd]

3529

- n.*（下巴與兩頰的）鬍子
‣ The man with a **beard** is Sue's father. 那個有鬍子的男人是蘇的父親。



補充

moustache [məʊ'stætʃ]

n. (嘴唇上的) 鬍子、八字鬍 (= mustache 英式)

- ▶ Captain Hook is an evil pirate who wears a **moustache**.
虎克船長是一個留八字鬍的邪惡海盜。

17 pose [pəʊz]

3580

vi. 擺姿勢*vt.* 提出*vt.* 引起、造成*n.* 姿勢

- ▶ He asked us to **pose** for photographs.
他要我們擺好姿勢拍照。
- ▶ Can we go back to the question that I **posed** earlier?
我們可以回到我之前提出的問題嗎？
- ▶ Pollution **poses** a threat to the environment.
汙染對環境造成威脅。
- ▶ Keep that **pose** for one more minute.
這個姿勢再維持一分鐘。

18 drum [drʌm]

3592

n. 鼓*vi.* 打鼓

- ▶ I want to learn to play the **drums**. 我想學打鼓。
- ▶ Is it hard to learn to **drum**? 學打鼓難嗎？



片語

drum sth. into sb.

灌輸

- ▶ Don't **drum** those clichés **into** me.
不要灌輸我這些老掉牙的東西。

19 joint [dʒɔɪnt]

3609

a. 聯合的*n.* 關節*n.* 接合處

- ▶ The report is the result of the **joint** effort of the research team. 這篇報告是研究團隊共同努力的成果。
- ▶ You may experience some pain in your **joints** after the operation. 你在手術之後，關節可能會有些疼痛。
- ▶ Seal the **joints** of the pipes with waterproof tape.
用防水膠帶封住水管接合處。

20 debt [det]

3623

n. 債

片語

in debt

負債

- ▶ He finally earned enough money to pay off his father's **debts**. 他終於賺夠了錢清償父親的債務。
- ▶ He is now deep **in debt**. 他現在負債累累。

21 instant ['ɪnstənt]

3629

n. 一瞬間*a.* 立刻的、即時的

- ▶ Don't hang up. I'll be back in an **instant**.
別掛斷，我馬上回來。
- ▶ I need an **instant** reply. 我需要立即的答覆。



補充

instant noodles / coffee

速食麵 / 即溶咖啡

- ▶ **Instant noodles** are popular all over the world.
速食麵在全世界都很受歡迎。



延伸

instantly ['ɪnstəntli]

adv. 立刻地

- ▶ Though we haven't seen each other for years, Tina recognized me **instantly**.
即使我們好多年沒見，汀娜還是立刻就認出我來。

4445

22 function ['fʌŋkʃən]

1003

n. 功能

- ▶ The **function** of the heart is to pump blood to different parts of the body. 心臟的功能是輸送血液到身體各部位。

vi. 運作

- ▶ The alarm system was not **functioning** then.
當時警報系統沒有發生作用。



延伸

malfunction

[ˌmæɪl'fʌŋkʃən]

vi. 故障、機能失常

n. 機能不全、故障

- ▶ The printer **malfunctioned** and had to be returned for another. 這臺印表機故障必須退回去換一臺。
- ▶ The technician reported a **malfunction** of the navigation system. 技師回報導航系統故障。

23 spot [spɒt]

1217

vt. 發現、注意到

特殊時態 spot / spotted ['spɒtɪd] / spotted / spotting

- ▶ She **spotted** a stain on her dress.
她發現洋裝上有個汙點。

n. 斑點

- ▶ Like leopards, giraffes have **spots** all over their bodies.
長頸鹿與花豹一樣，全身都有斑點。

n. 地點

- ▶ This place looks like a nice **spot** for a picnic.
這個地方看來是個野餐的好地點。



片語

on the spot

當場

- ▶ When the accident happened, I happened to be **on the spot**. 意外發生時我剛好在現場。



延伸

spotless ['spɒt,ləs]

a. 無汙點的、無瑕的

- ▶ The waiter spilled red wine on Jack's **spotless** white shirt. 侍者把紅酒灑在傑克雪白的襯衫上。

24 stretch [streɪtʃ]

3709

n. 伸展、伸懶腰

- ▶ He had a good **stretch**. 他伸了一個大懶腰。

n. (土地、時間) 延續、綿延

- ▶ At the end of the road, we found a **stretch** of desert in front of us. 我們在路的盡頭，發現眼前是一片沙漠。

vi. / vt. 伸展

- ▶ This substance can **stretch** into any shape you want.
這種物質可以延展成任何你想要的形狀。

vi. / vt. 伸出

- ▶ He **stretched** out a hand to help her up.
他伸出一隻手扶她起來。

- vi. (時間、空間) 延續、綿亙 ▶ The desert **stretches** for hundreds of miles.
 這片沙漠綿亙數百英哩。

25 couple ['kʌpəl]

0762

n. 一對 (夫婦或情侶)



a couple of
 幾個、兩三個

vt. 連接、結合 [~ A with B]

- ▶ Young **couples** have difficulty buying their own homes. 年輕夫妻買房不易。
- ▶ The doctor said I should feel better in **a couple of** days. 醫生說應該再過幾天我就會好多了。
- ▶ The interior design, **coupled** with the price, makes the car competitive. 內裝加上價格使這款車具市場競爭力。

26 port [pɔ:t]

3834

n. 港口

n. 通訊埠、連接埠、端口

- ▶ All the ships in **port** were safe from the storm. 所有在港口的船隻都安然躲過暴風雨。
- ▶ The laptop has two **ports** on each. 這部筆電兩邊各有兩個連接埠。

27 coin [kɔɪn]

3839

n. 硬幣



toss / flip a coin
 擲硬幣

vt. 造新字詞

- ▶ I only have some **coins** left. 我只剩幾枚硬幣了。
- ▶ Let's **toss a coin** to decide who goes first—heads or tails? 我們擲硬幣決定誰先——正面還是反面？
- ▶ “Webinar” is an example of **coined** words. 「線上研討會」是新造字的例子。

28 desert ['dɛzət]

3197

n. 沙漠

desert [dɪ'zɜ:t]

vt. 拋棄

vi. 逃兵、潛逃

- ▶ He has been lost in the **desert** for days. 他已經在沙漠中迷路好幾天了。
- ▶ He **deserted** his wife and family for his ideal. 他為了理想拋棄妻子與家人。
- ▶ Soldiers who **deserted** were shot. 陣前逃亡的士兵遭到槍斃。

29 curtain ['kɜ:tən]

3880

n. 窗簾

n. 布幕

vt. 裝上簾子

- ▶ She drew the **curtains**. 她拉上窗簾。
- ▶ The **curtain** is going up. 布幕正在升起。
- ▶ We use heavy velvet to **curtain** the windows. 我們使用厚重的天鵝絨替窗戶裝上簾子。

30 forward ['fɔrwəd]

[3911]

vt. 轉寄

n. 前鋒

a. 前進的



forward-looking

a. 有遠見的

forward(s) ['fɔrwəd(z)]

[1016]

adv. 向前方



look forward to N / V-ing

期待

- ▶ My friends like to **forward** jokes to me.
我的朋友喜歡轉寄笑話給我。
- ▶ He is one of the greatest power **forwards** in the history of basketball. 他是籃球史上最偉大的大前鋒之一。
- ▶ The queue makes **forward** movement very slowly.
隊伍前進得非常慢。
- ▶ The leader of a country needs to be **forward-looking**.
一個國家的領袖必須有遠見。
- ▶ I lean **forwards** in order to hear her voice.
我向前傾以便聽到她的聲音。
- ▶ I **look forward to** the coming of the summer vacation.
我期待暑假的到來。

31 rock [ræk]

[3986]

n. 岩石

vt. 搖動

rocky ['rækɪ]

a. 多岩石的

a. 搖晃不穩的

- ▶ He tried to lift the **rock**, but it wouldn't budge.
他努力想舉起這塊岩石，可是它一動也不動。
- ▶ The mother **rocked** her baby gently to sleep.
母親輕柔地搖著小寶寶入睡。
- ▶ The **rocky** road is hard for the passage of any vehicles.
這條多岩石的路不利車輛通行。
- ▶ The company is in a **rocky** condition. It may go bankrupt anytime.
這間公司的情況不穩隨時可能破產。

32 broad [brɒd]

[1152]

a. 寬闊的

narrow ['næro]

a. 窄的

vt. 縮小



narrow down

縮小、窄化（選擇、範圍）

- ▶ We walked along a **broad** river lined with willow trees.
我們沿著一條兩岸種有柳樹的大河散步。
- ▶ It is a **narrow** street hidden between the buildings.
那是一條隱身於建築物間的狹窄街道。
- ▶ The cat **narrowed** its eyes in the strong sunlight.
貓在強烈的陽光下眯起眼睛。
- ▶ You can **narrow down** the search by entering more keywords. 你可以輸入更多關鍵字縮小搜尋範圍。



延伸

narrowly ['næroʊli]

adv. 勉強地、僅僅地

- ▶ The reporter **narrowly** escaped death in the tsunami.
這名記者在大海嘯中驚險逃過一劫。

4036

33 wound [wʊnd]

n. (刀、劍、槍造成的) 傷口

vt. 被刀、劍或槍所傷

- ▶ He died from multiple stab **wounds** in the street fight.
他在街頭械鬥中身中多刀而死。
- ▶ The soldier was badly **wounded** in his leg.
這名士兵腿部傷得很重。
- ▶ **The wounded** were sent to the hospital immediately.
傷者立刻被送往醫院。



補充

the wounded ['wʊndɪd]

傷者

34 stamp [stæmp]

n. 郵票

n. 圖章

n. 跺腳

vt. 蓋章

vt. 踩(腳)

- ▶ Collecting **stamps** is one of my hobbies.
集郵是我的嗜好之一。
- ▶ He has hundreds of decorative rubber **stamps**.
他有幾百個裝飾用的橡皮圖章。
- ▶ The boy gave a **stamp** of impatience with his right foot. 那個男孩不耐煩地跺了一下右腳。
- ▶ It is necessary to **stamp** your passport.
護照上必須蓋章。
- ▶ The little boy was **stamping** his feet to show his anger.
小男孩猛跺腳表達憤怒。

4110

35 spirit ['spɪrɪt]

n. 精神

n. 鬼魂、神靈

n. 熱誠、鬥志

- ▶ Although my grandpa is dead, I can feel his **spirit** with me. 雖然我的祖父去世了，我仍感覺他的精神與我同在。
- ▶ He said he had seen a **spirit**. 他說他看到鬼。
- ▶ Though the odds are against us, we shouldn't lose our **spirit**. 雖然我們沒有勝算，但不該喪失鬥志。
- ▶ He is always **in high spirits**. 他總是心情很好。
- ▶ She is **in low spirits** because of the poor exam results.
她考差了所以心情不好。

0513



片語

in high (good) spirits /**in low (bad) spirits**

心情好／心情不好

36 slide [slaɪd]

n. 滑行

n. 溜滑梯

n. 幻燈片

特殊時態 ▶ slide / slid [slaɪd] / slid / sliding

- ▶ The car went into a **slide**. 這輛車打滑了。
- ▶ Children love to play on the **slide**. 小孩愛玩溜滑梯。
- ▶ Peter showed us the **slides** he had taken on his trip.
彼得給我們看他在旅途中所拍的幻燈片。

4166

vi. 滑行

vi. 下滑、衰落

- ▶ Don't **slide** down the banister. You might break your neck. 別從樓梯扶手往下滑，你會摔斷脖子。
- ▶ The sales **slid** by 40% last month. 上個月業績下滑百分之四十。

37 means [minz]

4262

n. 方法



by means of
用~的方式
by no means
絕不

單複數同形

- ▶ Every **means** has been tried. There is nothing we can do now. 我們每一種方法都試過了，現在無計可施。
- ▶ They raise money **by means of** lotteries. 他們透過彩券募款。
- ▶ He is **by no means** stupid. 他一點都不笨。

38 fit [fit]

1055

vt. 合身、(尺寸)適合

vi. / vt. 適合



fit in (with N)
融入、有歸屬感

特殊時態 fit / fit / fit / fitting

a. 適合的【~ for】

a. 健康的、強健的

n. 合適、合身的衣物

n. 一陣的情緒

n. 一陣(疾病的突然發作)

- ▶ His pants do not **fit** him very well. They look strange on him. 他的褲子不是很合身，穿在他身上看起來很怪。
- ▶ The job doesn't **fit** you. 這份工作不適合你。
- ▶ Jesse doesn't quite **fit in with** his classmates. 傑西與同學相處有些格格不入。
- ▶ I don't think he is **fit** for the job. 我不認為他適合這個工作。
- ▶ Do you have any tips for keeping **fit**? 你有保持健康的祕訣嗎？
- ▶ Your new dress is a perfect **fit**. 你的新洋裝非常合身。
- ▶ He quit his job in a **fit** of anger. 他一怒之下辭職了。
- ▶ I had a **fit** of coughing when I smoked a cigarette for the first time. 我初次抽菸時猛咳了一會兒。
- ▶ You have to consider his **fitness** for the position. 你必須考慮他做這份工作的適當性。
- ▶ I exercise every day to improve my **fitness**. 我每天運動以增進健康。
- ▶ The final episode is a **fitting** end to a great series. 對一部很棒的電視劇集而言，最後這一集是很合適的結尾。



fitness [ˈfɪtnɪs]
n. 適合
n. 健康

fitting [ˈfɪtɪŋ]

a. 合宜的、適當的

39 humble [ˈhʌmbəl]

4353

a. 謙卑的、謙遜的

- ▶ He is very successful yet very **humble**. 他很成功，但也很謙卑。

a. 卑下的

vt. 使謙恭、挫某人銳氣



延伸

humbly ['hʌmbli]

adv. 謙遜懇切地

▶ The proud girl doesn't want to marry a man with a **humble** background.

這名驕傲的女孩不想嫁給一個出身低下的人。

▶ The Lakers were **humbled** by the Heat.

湖人隊遭到熱火隊大挫銳氣。

▶ I **humbly** ask for your forgiveness for all the pain I have caused you. 我懇求你寬恕我帶給你的所有痛苦。

40 **board** [bɔ:d]

0395

n. 板

▶ Is there anything new on the bulletin **board**?

告示板上有什麼新消息嗎？

n. 董事會

▶ This important issue can only be settled by the school **board**. 這項重要議題只能由學校董事會決議。

n. 伙食、膳食

▶ The tuition fee including **board** and room is 15,000 dollars a semester. 一學期的學費含食宿是一萬五千元。

vt. 登上（車、船、飛機等）

▶ She **boarded** a plane to Japan. 她搭機去日本了。



補充

boarding pass

登機證

▶ You will receive your **boarding pass** at the check-in desk. 你會在報到櫃檯領到登機證。

Unit
5

47



UNIT 5

1 **round** [raʊnd]

2880

n. 回合

▶ She was eliminated in the second **round**.

她在第二回合遭到淘汰。

vt. 使圓

▶ You have to **round** your lips when you pronounce the sound / o /. 你發 o 這個聲音時必須把嘴唇弄圓。



片語

round N up

聚攏、圍捕

▶ The shepherd **rounded** his sheep up.

牧羊人將羊聚攏。

2 **bow** [bo]

4548

n. 弓、弓狀物

▶ I am not strong enough to pull the **bow**.

我不夠壯，拉不開弓。

n. 蝴蝶結

▶ The little girl has two pink **bows** in her hair.

那個小女孩頭上綁著兩個粉紅色的蝴蝶結。

bow [baʊ]

vi. 鞠躬

▶ The cast **bowed** to the audience. 全體演員向觀眾鞠躬。



數位文化（股）公司
版權所有·請勿翻印

arrow ['æro]

4931

n. 箭

- ▶ The sports car sped away like a giant **arrow**.
跑車像一支巨大的箭般飛馳而去。

n. 箭頭記號

- ▶ He saw an **arrow** pointing to the toilet.
他看見一個箭頭指向廁所。

3 ruler ['ru:lə]

4682

n. 統治者

- ▶ The **ruler** is a dictator. 這名統治者是個獨裁者。

n. 尺

- ▶ I need a 15-centimeter **ruler**. 我需要一把十五公分的尺。

ruling ['ru:lɪŋ]

5422

a. 統治的、執政的

- ▶ The **ruling** party is confident that they will win the election again. 執政黨有信心會再次贏得選舉。

複習 ① rule [ru:l] *n.* 規則、統治 *vt.* 統治

4 mate [met]

3272

n. 同伴、朋友

- ▶ We have been **mates** since little. 我們是兒時玩伴。

n. (動物的) 配偶、交配的對象

- ▶ The beautiful tail of a peacock is mainly for attracting **mates**. 孔雀美麗的尾巴主要是為了吸引異性。

vi. (鳥獸) 交配

- ▶ Spring is the season for animals to **mate**.
春天是動物交配的季節。



補充 **playmate** ['ple,met]

n. 玩伴

- ▶ Most of my **playmates** since childhood are now my **schoolmates**. 7208

schoolmate ['sku:l,met]

n. 同校同學

我從小到大的玩伴現在大多與我同校。

5 pin [pɪn]

3738

n. 大頭針

特殊時態 pin / pinned [pɪnd] / pinned / pinning

- ▶ Keep the patch in place with **pins** before you sew it on.
縫上這塊布前，先用大頭針將它固定。

vt. 釘住

- ▶ Our class leader **pinned** a notice on the bulletin board.
我們班長將一張通知單釘在布告欄上。

vt. 使固定不能動

- ▶ The policeman **pinned** the thief against the wall.
警察把小偷壓在牆上不能動。

needle ['nidl]

4769

n. 針

- ▶ Could you put thread through this **needle** for me?
你可以幫我穿線嗎？



補充 **look for a needle in the**

haystack

大海撈針

- ▶ Finding a missing child is like **looking for a needle in the haystack**. 尋獲失蹤兒童的機會渺茫。

6 flat [flæt]

1767

- a. 平的
 - a. 洩了氣的
 - a. 斷然的
 - adv. 平直地、平坦地
 - n. 公寓（英式）
- ▶ The surface of the table is **flat**. 桌子表面是平的。
 - ▶ I had a **flat** tire. 我的車子爆胎了。
 - ▶ She gave me a **flat** refusal. 她斷然拒絕我。
 - ▶ The dog lies **flat** on the grass. 這隻狗平躺在草地上。
 - ▶ They have a **flat** in the city. 他們在城裡有間公寓。



延伸

flatly ['flætli]

adv. 斷然地、冷冷地

- ▶ The manager **flatly** rejected his request. 經理斷然拒絕他的要求。

7 cure [kjʊr]

4792

- n. 治癒的方法或藥物
 - vt. 治癒
- ▶ There is no known **cure** for this disease. 這個病目前尚無已知能治好的方法。
 - ▶ Can AIDS be **cured**? 愛滋病能治癒嗎？



用法

cure sb. of N (疾病)
治癒~的病

- ▶ This medicine **cured** me **of** my headache. 這藥治好了我的頭疼。



補充

cure-all ['kjʊr,ɔl]
n. 萬靈丹

- ▶ Antibiotics are never **cure-alls** for all diseases. 抗生素絕非治百病的萬靈丹。

8 treat [trit]

0829

- vt. 對待
 - vt. 治療
 - vt. 招待【~ sb. to N】
 - n. 愉快的事
 - n. 請客
- ▶ He **treated** his wife poorly, so she wanted to divorce him. 他對待妻子很惡劣，所以她想離婚。
 - ▶ He is being **treated** for a rare skin disease. 他因一種罕見的皮膚病正在接受治療。
 - ▶ I will **treat** you to dinner. 我要招待你吃晚飯。
 - ▶ It is a **treat** to go to a concert. 聽音樂會是件愉快的事。
 - ▶ This time it's my **treat**. 這次是我請客哦！

treatment ['tritmənt]

0876

- n. 對待
 - n. 治療（方法）
- ▶ How is the **treatment** of prisoners in your country? 你的國家如何對待囚犯？
 - ▶ He has tried many **treatments** for the strange skin disease. 他已試過很多療法來治療這種奇怪的皮膚病。

9 uniform ['junə,fɔrm]

2394

- n. 制服
- ▶ We have to wear **uniforms** at our school. 我們在學校必須穿制服。

a. 相同一致的

- ▶ The plates are of **uniform** size and shape.
這些盤子的大小與形狀都是一致的。

10 toast [tɒst]

5005

n. 吐司

- ▶ I just had a slice of **toast**. 我剛吃了一片吐司。

n. 舉杯祝賀、敬酒

- ▶ I'd like to propose a **toast** to the groom and bride.
我要舉杯祝賀新郎與新娘。

vt. 烤（麵包）

- ▶ I always **toast** my bread before eating it.
我吃麵包前一定會先烤過。

vt. 向～敬酒

- ▶ I would like to **toast** the groom and bride.
我要向新郎與新娘敬酒。

11 stage [steɪdʒ]

0507

n. 階段

- ▶ This drug is still in the experimental **stage**.
這種藥目前仍在實驗階段。

n. 舞臺

- ▶ She appeared on **stage** with Michael Jackson.
她與麥可·傑克遜同臺。

vt. 上演

- ▶ We are going to **stage** *Romeo and Juliet* next month.
下個月我們即將推出《羅密歐與茱麗葉》的戲碼。

vt. 策劃、發動

- ▶ More than 30,000 people **staged** a protest against corruption. 超過三萬人發動一場訴求反貪腐的抗議活動。

platform [ˈplætfɔrm]

2006

n. 講臺

- ▶ Professor Green walked onto the **platform** and began his first class. 格林教授走上講臺開始他的第一堂課。

n. 月臺

- ▶ Commuters crowded the **platform** waiting for their trains. 通勤族擠滿了月臺等候火車。

12 strict [strikt]

5159

a. 嚴格的

【~ with sb. / ~ about sth.】

- ▶ His father is **strict** with him. 父親對他很嚴格。
- ▶ This company is very **strict** about punctuality.
這家公司對於準時十分嚴格。



延伸 **strictly** ['striktli]

adv. 嚴格地

- ▶ Smoking is now **strictly** prohibited in public places. 現在公共場所嚴禁抽菸。

3249

13 single [ˈsɪŋɡl]

5277

a. 單一的

- ▶ Not a **single** person offered to help the poor old woman.
沒有一個人伸出援手幫助那位可憐的老婦人。

a. 單身的

- ▶ He remained **single** all his life. 他終其一生維持單身。

a. 單人的

n. 單曲

vt. 挑選【~ out N】

▶ I want a **single** room. 我要一間單人房。

▶ The singer topped the charts with her new **single**.
這位歌手憑著新單曲登上排行榜首位。

▶ The magician **singled** out a spectator to help him with his magic tricks. 魔術師挑出一位觀眾協助他變魔術。

14 mine [maɪn]

5306

n. 礦坑、礦

▶ They found gold **mines** in the place now called San Francisco. 他們在現為舊金山的地方發現金礦。

n. 地雷

▶ They are clearing the **mines** in this area.
他們正在清除這個區域的地雷。

vi. / vt. 採礦

▶ They are **mining** for salt. 他們正在挖鹽礦。

vt. 埋地雷

▶ This war zone is heavily **mined**. 這個戰區地雷密布。

15 bark [bɑːk]

5336

n. 吠叫、咆哮

▶ We heard the **barks** of dogs. 我們聽見狗吠聲。

n. 樹皮

▶ The **bark** of oak trees contains tannin.
橡樹皮含有單寧酸。



one's bark is worse than one's bite
嘴硬心軟

▶ Don't let her frighten you. **Her bark is worse than her bite.** 不要讓她嚇到你，其實她嘴硬心軟。

vi. 吠叫

▶ The dog **barks** at strangers. 狗對著陌生人吠叫。

諺語 Barking dogs never bite. 虛張聲勢（會吠的狗不咬人）。

16 title ['taɪtəl]

1220

n. 名稱、標題

▶ The **title** of this movie is *The Matrix*.
這部電影的片名為《駭客任務》。

n. 頭銜

▶ Duke, Prince, Professor, and Dr. are all **titles**.
公爵、王子、教授、博士都是頭銜。

n. (運動競賽的) 冠軍頭銜

▶ He successfully defended his **title**. 他衛冕成功。

vt. 定標題、給頭銜

▶ The autobiography of Bill Gates is **titled** *The Road Ahead*. 比爾·蓋茲的自傳標題定為《擁抱未來》。

17 sort [sɔːt]

0603

n. 種類

▶ We both like the same **sort** of music.
我們兩個喜歡同類型的音樂。



sort of
adv. 有點（口語）

▶ The movie is **sort of** boring. 這部電影有點無聊。

vt. 加以分類



片語

sort out

解決、整理清楚

- ▶ **Sort** the garbage before taking it out.
丟垃圾前要先分類。
- ▶ I hope you **sort out** your personal problems.
我希望能將個人問題理出頭緒。

18 **paste** [pest]

7171

n. 漿糊、糊狀物

vt. 黏貼



延伸

toothpaste ['tuθ,pest]

n. 牙膏

glue [glu]

n. 膠水

vt. 黏貼、使盯著看

- ▶ I apply a **paste** of soda and water to stubborn stains.
我在頑強的污垢上塗上蘇打和水的糊狀物。
- ▶ He **pasted** the poster on the door.
他將海報貼在門上。
- ▶ We use a toothbrush and **toothpaste** to brush our teeth. 我們用牙刷與牙膏刷牙。 7330
- ▶ They used **glue** to put the poster onto the bulletin board. 他們用膠水將海報貼在公布欄上。 5539
- ▶ It is impossible to **glue** this broken plate back together.
這個碎盤子不可能黏得回去。 2766

19 **debate** [dɪ'bet]

2766

n. 辯論、爭論

vi. / vt. 辯論



延伸

debatable [dɪ'betəbəl]

a. 有爭議的

- ▶ There has been a lot of **debate** over whether or not to legalize abortion. 墮胎是否合法化有許多爭論。
- ▶ They have been **debating** for hours whether to adopt the proposal. 他們為了是否採行此案而爭辯了好幾小時。
- ▶ Whether mercy killing should be legal is **debatable**.
安樂死是否合法是有爭議性的。 5608

20 **appetite** ['æpə,tait]

5608

n. 食慾



片語

have an appetite for sth.

有~的慾望

- ▶ Don't eat snacks before dinner. They will spoil your **appetite**. 晚餐前別吃點心，會壞了你的食慾。
- ▶ Most people **have an appetite for** knowledge.
大部分的人都有求知慾。



延伸

appetizer ['æpə,taizə]

n. 開胃菜

- ▶ New Orleans' spicy chicken wings is a world famous **appetizer**. 紐奧良辣雞翅是一道世界知名的開胃菜。 6570

21 **blank** [blæŋk]

5642

a. 空白的

- ▶ Sign your name in the **blank** space in the lower right corner. 在右下角空白處簽上你的名字。

a. 茫然的、無表情的

n. 空格、空白處

empty ['emptɪ]

a. 空的

a. 空洞不實的

vt. 清空



用法

empty A of B

將 A 裡頭的 B 全拿出來

- ▶ “I don’t remember,” he said with a **blank** look on his face. 他一臉茫然地說：「我不記得了。」
- ▶ Please fill in all the **blanks** on the form. 請把表格上所有空格填好。

1738

- ▶ The room is **empty**. 房間是空的。
- ▶ Don’t give me **empty** promises. Show me your actions. 不要給我空洞的承諾，讓我看你的實際行動。
- ▶ She **emptied** the bag and put my schoolbooks in it. 她把袋子騰出來裝我的課本。
- ▶ He **emptied** his pockets **of** all the money. 他將口袋裡的錢全掏出來。

5697

22 aloud [ə'laʊd]

adv. 以足以讓人聽到的音量、有說出聲地

loudly ['laʊdli]

adv. 大聲地

- ▶ He read her letter **aloud** to the rest of the family. 他將她的信唸出來給其他家庭成員聽。

4500

- ▶ She spoke **loudly** enough for everyone to hear her. 她講話大聲到每個人都聽得到。

Unit
5

53

23 cabbage ['kæbɪdʒ]

n. 高麗菜

yam [jæm]

n. 番薯 (= sweet potato)

- ▶ I hate to eat **cabbage**. 我討厭吃高麗菜。

- ▶ My mother sometimes cooks rice together with **yams**. 我媽媽有時煮飯會放番薯。

5836

24 crayon ['kreɪn]

n. 蠟筆

- ▶ Children love to draw with **crayons**. 孩子們喜歡用蠟筆畫圖。

5944

25 dial ['daɪəl]

n. 針盤 (鐘錶)

vt. 撥電話號碼

- ▶ The **dial** on his watch has a picture of Mickey Mouse on it. 他的手錶錶面上有一個米老鼠的圖案。
- ▶ I **dialed** the wrong number. 我撥錯號碼了。

5983

26 ketchup ['kɛtʃəp]

n. 番茄醬

- ▶ Would you like **ketchup** with your fries? 你的薯條要加番茄醬嗎？

6222

27 **lid** [lɪd]

6236

n. 蓋子

- ▶ He lifted the **lid** of the box. 他打開盒蓋。

28 **nephew** ['neɪfju]

6298

n. 姪子、外甥**niece** [nis]*n.* 姪女、外甥女

- ▶ Her **nephews** and **nieces** all gathered around the table chattering happily over their dinner.
她姪子與姪女一起圍坐餐桌，快樂地邊吃晚餐邊聊天。

29 **pardon** ['pɑːdn]

6322

n. 原諒（用於要求對方重覆剛才說過的話）*vt.* 原諒、寬恕、赦免**forgive** [fə'gɪv]*vt.* 原諒、寬恕

- ▶ I beg your **pardon**. 不好意思，請再說一次好嗎？

- ▶ **Pardon** my ignorance. 請原諒我的無知。

特殊時態 ▶ forgive / forgave / forgiven / forgiving

3361

- ▶ I don't think she will **forgive** me for forgetting her birthday. 我想她不會原諒我忘記她的生日。

- ▶ He got down on his knees, begging for his father's **forgiveness**. 他雙膝跪地懇求父親的原諒。

**forgiveness** [fə'gɪv,nɪs]*n.* 原諒、寬恕**excuse** [ɪk'skjuːz]

5520

vt. 寬恕【~ sb. for】

vt. 免除~、讓~不用做~
【~ sb. from N / V-ing】

n. 藉口【~ for】

- ▶ Please **excuse** me for being late. 請原諒我遲到。

- ▶ He was **excused** from the practice because of a sore throat. 他因為喉嚨痛，所以請假沒來練習。

- ▶ It was just an **excuse**. 那只不過是個藉口。

30 **waist** [weɪst]

6537

n. 腰

- ▶ She tied an apron around her **waist** whenever she cooked. 她煮飯時都會將圍裙繫在腰間。

hip [hɪp]

3929

n. 臀部、髖部

- ▶ He stands there with his hands on his **hips**.
他站在那裡，雙手放在臀部上（雙手叉腰）。

lap [læp]

4397

n. （坐著時）膝蓋以上的大腿部位

- ▶ A notebook computer can be put on the **lap**.
筆記型電腦可以放在大腿上。

n. 圈（游泳、跑步）

- ▶ He ran ten **laps** without stopping. 他連跑十圈沒中斷。

**laptop** ['læp,tɒp]*n.* 筆記型電腦

- ▶ He always carries a **laptop** with him.
他總是隨身攜帶筆記型電腦。

31 hero [ˈhɪro]

1418

n. 英雄

► Superman is a **hero** for kids all over the world.
超人是全世界小孩的英雄。

n. 男主角

► The **hero** of this movie is a divorced man in his forties.
這部電影的主人翁是一名四十幾歲的離婚男子。

heroine [ˈhɛrə,ɪn]

6926

n. 女英雄

► Joan of Arc was a famous medieval French **heroine**.
聖女貞德是中世紀法國著名的女英雄。

n. 女主角

► The **heroine** of the movie is a successful fashion designer. 這部電影的女主角是一名成功的時裝設計師。

32 hop [hɒp]

6931

vi. (動物、昆蟲) 雙腳或齊足跳、(人) 單腳跳

特殊時態 hop / hopped [hɒpt] / hopped / hopping

► Grasshoppers **hopped** about on the grass.
蚱蜢在草地上跳來跳去。

vi. 輕快地跳上交通工具(汽車用 hop in, 機車、公車、火車或船隻用 hop on)

► **Hop in!** I'll give you a ride back home.
上車吧! 我送你回家。

n. (動物、昆蟲) 齊足跳躍、(人) 單腳跳躍

► Kangaroos can cover 8 meters in a single **hop**.
袋鼠一躍可達八公尺。

33 jam [dʒæm]

6990

n. 果醬(含果肉)

特殊時態 jam / jammed [dʒæmd] / jammed / jamming

► He spread strawberry **jam** on his toast.
他把草莓醬塗在吐司上。

n. 塞車

► We were caught in a traffic **jam**.
我們碰到交通堵塞。

vi. 卡住不動、發生故障

► The brake **jammed** and the bus bumped against the traffic light. 公車煞車故障撞上紅綠燈。

vt. 硬塞、擠滿

► He **jammed** all his clothes into the backpack.
他把所有的衣服塞進背包裡。

34 block [blɒk]

n. (木、石) 大塊

► The woman cut the fish on a **block** of wood.
那個女人在一大塊木頭上切魚。

n. 街區

► The restaurant is only a few **blocks** away. We can walk there.
那家餐廳只有幾個街區遠而已, 我們可以走路過去。

vt. 阻塞

► A fallen power pole is **blocking** the road.
一根倒下的電線桿擋住了路。

35 ladybug ['ledɪ,bʌg]

n. 瓢蟲 (= ladybird ['ledɪ,bɜːd]) ▶ **Ladybugs** are beetles. 瓢蟲是甲蟲類。

cockroach ['kæk,roʊtʃ]

5901

n. 蟑螂 簡寫 ▶ roach

▶ She screams when she sees a **cockroach**.
她看到蟑螂時放聲尖叫。

36 figure ['fɪgə]

n. 數字、數據

n. 體型、身材

n. 重要人物

n. 圖解、插圖

vt. 想、認為



figure out

理解、想出

- ▶ He has a seven-**figure** income. 他擁有七位數的收入。
- ▶ She has a slender **figure**. 她的身材纖細。
- ▶ He is a well-known **figure** in the field of golf.
他在高爾夫球場上是位響叮噠的人物。
- ▶ Please see **Figure 1** for a map of the area.
此地的地圖請見圖一。
- ▶ I **figure** that he won't come. 我想他不會來了。
- ▶ I can't **figure out** why she did that to us.
我搞不懂她為什麼要這樣對我們。

37 pajamas [pə'dʒæməz]

n. 睡衣

- ▶ Young girls like to have **pajama** parties.
小女孩們喜歡開睡衣派對（在朋友家過夜，促膝長談）。

38 shower ['ʃaʊə]

n. 陣雨

n. 淋浴

n. 賀禮贈送會

vi. 下陣雨

vi. 淋浴

vt. 大量贈予

【~ sb. with sth. / ~ sth. on sb.】

- ▶ There was a thunder **shower** in the afternoon.
下午有一場雷陣雨。
- ▶ I took a **shower** in the afternoon. 下午我沖了一個澡。
- ▶ I received many presents at the baby **shower**.
我在準媽媽派對上收到許多禮物。
- ▶ It often **showers** on summer afternoons.
夏天午後常有陣雨。
- ▶ Most Westerners **shower** in the morning.
大部分西方人在早上淋浴。
- ▶ They **showered** her with gifts for her wedding.
他們在她結婚時送了很多禮物。

39 pressure ['preʃə]

0479

n. 壓力

- ▶ Modern people usually work under great **pressure**.
現代人常在極大的壓力下工作。



補充

pressure cooker

快鍋（壓力鍋）

vt. 對～施加壓力、強迫

- ▶ I always cook red beans in the **pressure cooker**.
我總是用快鍋煮紅豆。
- ▶ She was **pressured** into signing the contract.
她被迫簽下這份合約。

40 seek [sɪk]

vt. 尋找、尋求

vt. 請求

vt. 試圖【～to】

特殊時態 seek / sought [sɒt] / sought / seeking

- ▶ Since graduating from college, she has been actively **seeking** jobs. 她大學畢業後積極地找工作。
- ▶ The husband **sought** his wife's forgiveness.
這位丈夫請求妻子的原諒。
- ▶ I **seek** to grasp the meaning of this poem.
我試圖了解這首詩的意義。

0537

**UNIT 6****1 indeed** [ɪn'dɪd]

adv. 的確地、確實地

諺語 A friend in need is a friend indeed. 患難見真情（窮困時的朋友才確實是朋友）。

- ▶ The DNA tests prove that Vincent is **indeed** his son.
DNA 測試證實文森確實是他的兒子。

0652

2 remove [rɪ'mu:v]

vt. 移除【～A from B】

- ▶ The doctor **removed** the tumor from her brain.
醫生移除她的腦部腫瘤。

0653

3 factor ['fæktə]

n. 因素

- ▶ Air pollution is one of the main **factors** that contribute to global warming. 空汙是造成全球暖化的主因之一。

0672

4 image ['ɪmɪdʒ]

n. 影像

n. 形象

n. 意象

- ▶ Could you teach me how to scan an **image**?
你可以教我掃描影像嗎？
- ▶ The scandal damaged the **image** of the royal family.
這件醜聞損害皇室的形象。
- ▶ The poem is full of **images** of birth and new life.
這首詩充滿誕生與新生命的意象。

0725

5 medical ['medɪkəl]

a. 醫學的

- ▶ Many students want to go to **medical** school.
很多學生想讀醫學院。

0743

6 discover [dɪs'kʌvə]

0773

vt. 發現

- ▶ Columbus **discovered** America.
哥倫布發現美洲。

discovery [dɪs'kʌvəri]

1894

n. 發現

- ▶ The **discovery** of America marks the beginning of a new era. 美洲的發現標記新時代的開始。

複習 ① cover ['kʌvə] vt. 覆蓋、涵蓋、掩護、報導 n. 蓋子、封面（底）、掩護

7 account [ə'kaʊnt]

0778

n. 帳戶

- ▶ I would like to open an **account**. 我想開戶。

n. 報告、描述

- ▶ Do you believe his **account** of this accident?
你相信他對這件意外事故的說法嗎？

vi. 占～比例【～for】

- ▶ Water **accounts** for roughly two thirds of our total body weight. 水約占我們總體重的三分之二。

vi. 成為～的原因、導致【～for】

- ▶ Cancer **accounts** for 1 in every 4 deaths in the US.
美國死亡案例中有四分之一死於癌症。



片語 **on account of**
因為
on no account
絕不

- ▶ I study very hard **on account of** the approaching midterm exam. 我很用功，因為期中考快到了。
- ▶ My name must **on no account** be mentioned to anyone.
絕對不可對任何人提及我的名字。

8 individual [ˌɪndə'vɪdʒʊəl]

0827

a. 個別的

- ▶ We do not have the manpower to deal with **individual** problems. 我們沒有人力處理個案。

n. 個體

- ▶ Every **individual** has their legal rights.
每個人都享有法律上的權利。



延伸 **individually**
[ˌɪndə'vɪdʒʊəli]
adv. 個別地

- ▶ The bridegroom and bride thanked all the guests **individually**. 新郎、新娘向所有客人一一致謝。

3875

9 relate [rɪ'leɪt]

0926

vt. 使～有關聯

- ▶ The deformity of the frogs is **related** to environmental pollution. 青蛙的畸形與環境汙染有關。



用法 **A be related to B**
A 與 B 有親戚關係

- ▶ He **is related to** me by marriage. 他與我是姻親。

vi. 理解（因為情感上的認同）
【～to】

- ▶ I can **relate** to the heroine of the novel.
我可以理解小說中的女主角。

relation [rɪ'leɪʃən]

0670

n. 關係、關聯

- ▶ The **relation** between the original book and this film is not clear. 原著與這部電影的關聯性不太明顯。

relationship [rɪ'leɪʃən,ʃɪp]

0812

n. (人際間的) 關係

- ▶ What's the **relationship** between you and Mr. Brown? 你與布朗先生是什麼關係？

10 relative [rɛlətɪv]

2365

n. 親戚

- ▶ She is a distant **relative** of mine. 她是我的遠親。

a. 相對的

- ▶ The company is successful **relative** to other companies. 相對於其他公司，這家公司是成功的。

relatively [rɛlətɪvli]

1550

adv. 相對地、比較上

- ▶ Laser surgery is a **relatively** effective treatment of nearsightedness. 雷射手術是相對有效的近視治療方式。

11 style [staɪl]

0974

n. 風格

- ▶ His writing **style** is boring. 他的寫作風格很乏味。

vt. 設計、形塑

- ▶ Kate **styled** her hair in loose waves. 凱特將頭髮弄成波浪捲。

12 obvious [ˈɒbvɪəs]

1012

a. 明顯的

- ▶ It is **obvious** that no one wants to talk about it. 顯然沒有人想討論這件事。



延伸

obviously [ˈɒbvɪəsli]

adv. 明顯地

- ▶ We are running out of time. **Obviously**, we need more help. 我們快沒時間了，顯然我們需要更多協助。

13 temperature [ˈtemprətʃə]

1059

n. 溫度

- ▶ The herbs should be stored at low **temperatures**. 這些草藥應儲存在低溫的環境。

14 chapter [ˈtʃæptə]

1071

n. 章節

- ▶ Read the first three **chapters** as your homework. 回家作業是讀完前三章。

15 proper [ˈprəpə]

1080

a. 適當的、合宜的、有禮的

- ▶ It is not **proper** to put your elbows on the table when you eat. 吃東西時手肘放在桌上是不適當的。

a. 正確的

- ▶ Everything is in its **proper** place. 每樣東西都放在正確的位置。



proper noun

專有名詞

- › “Halloween” and “Lisa” are both examples of **proper nouns**. 「萬聖節」與「麗莎」都是專有名詞的例子。



properly ['prəpəli]

adv. 適當地

adv. 正確地、恰當地

- › Dress **properly** when going to a concert. 聽音樂會時衣著要得體。 [1645]
- › If something is worth doing, it's worth doing **properly**. 如果某件事情值得做就值得好好去做。

16 affect [ə'fekt]

vt. 影響

effect [ɪ'fekt]

n. 影響【~ on】

n. 結果

n. 效果

- › She was deeply **affected** by Madame Curie's story. 她深受居禮夫人的故事影響。 [1088]

- › Her words have no **effect** on me. 她的話對我沒有影響力。 [0325]
- › There is no relation of cause and **effect** between these two incidents. 這兩起事件沒有因果關係。
- › The medicine has a strong **effect**. 這種藥的藥效很強。



take effect

生效

- › The law will **take effect** on September 1. 這項法律將於九月一日生效。



side-effect

副作用

vt. 引起、使發生 [罕見]

- › Chinese medicine is believed to have fewer **side-effects**. 一般人相信中藥的副作用較少。
- › The company tried to **effect** a change in the hiring practices. 這家公司設法在聘僱辦法上做改變。

effective [ɪ'fektɪv]

a. 有效果的

- › The medicine is very **effective**. 這個藥很有效。 [0893]



ineffective [ɪnə'fektɪv]

a. 無效果的

effectively [ɪ'fektɪvli]

adv. 有效地

- › The chemical is almost totally **ineffective** in killing weeds. 這種化學藥品對於除草幾乎完全無效。 [6973]
- › The painkiller **effectively** relieves my headache. 這個止痛藥有效地緩解我的頭痛。 [2368]

17 expense [ɪk'spens]

n. 花費



at the expense of

以~為代價、犧牲

- › You must save money for **expenses** like your college tuition fee. 你必須存錢支付像大學學費這樣的花費。 [1094]
- › The man pursues his career **at the expense of** his family life. 這個人為了追求事業，犧牲家庭生活。

income ['ɪnkʌm]

1334

n. 收入

▶ More help is needed for people on low **incomes**.
低收入的人需要更多協助。



補充

income tax

所得稅

▶ May is the time to pay **income tax**.
五月是繳所得稅的時候。

18 attempt [ə'tempt]

0972

n. 企圖

▶ All **attempts** to cure the patient failed.
所有試圖治癒這名病人的方法都失敗了。

vt. 企圖

▶ The author **attempts** to explain what led to the recession. 作者試圖解釋造成經濟衰退的原因。

19 actual [ˈæktʃuəl]

1293

a. 實際的、真實的

▶ What is your **actual** motive for sending the package?
你送這個包裹的真正動機是什麼？



延伸

actually [ˈæktʃuəli]

adv. 事實上、實際上

▶ I didn't **actually** see her—I just heard her voice. 0565
我並沒有實際看見她——只聽到她的聲音而已。

20 employ [ɪm'plɔɪ]

1305

vt. 僱用

▶ How many people does your company **employ**?
你們公司僱用了多少人？

vt. 運用

▶ Various methods are **employed** to promote their products. 他們運用多種方法促銷產品。

employee [em'plɔɪ'i]

1411

n. 雇員

▶ She is an **employee** of a large international company.
她是一家大型跨國公司的員工。

employer [ɪm'plɔɪə]

2815

n. 雇主、老闆

▶ Her **employer** fired her. 她的雇主炒她魷魚。

employment [ɪm'plɔɪmənt]

2066

n. 僱用、就業

▶ This project will create more **employment** opportunities. 這項計畫會創造更多就業機會。



片語

out of employment

失業

▶ How long have you been **out of employment**?
你失業多久了？

n. 運用

▶ The **employment** of the strategy is very successful.
這個策略的運用非常成功。



延伸

unemployed [ˌʌnim'plɔɪd]

a. 失業的

▶ Those **unemployed** men need job opportunities.
那些失業的人需要工作機會。

21 capital ['kæpətəl]

1348

n. 首都

▶ New Delhi is the **capital** of India.
新德里是印度的首都。

n. 資金

▶ The company is short of **capital**.
這家公司資金不足。

a. 大寫的

▶ We have to begin each sentence with a **capital** letter.
每個句子的開頭字母都要大寫。

a. 可處死刑的

▶ Some people argue that **capital** punishment should be abolished. 有些人主張廢除死刑。



延伸 **capitalize** ['kæpətə,laɪz]
vt. 用大寫字母寫

▶ **Capitalize** your name, please.
請用大寫字母寫出你的名字。

22 manage ['mænɪdʒ]

1355

vt. 設法辦到【~ to V】

▶ No one knows how, but he **managed** to escape from the prison. 沒有人知道他如何辦到，但他成功逃出監獄。

vt. 管理

▶ My father teaches me how to **manage** time.
我父親教導我管理時間。

manager ['mænɪdʒə]

1009

n. 經理

▶ I'd like to talk to your **manager**.
我要跟你的經理談一談。



補充 **general manager**
總經理

▶ She is now **general manager** of an international corporation. 她現在是一家跨國公司的總經理。

management ['mænɪdʒmənt]

1775

n. 管理

▶ The failure of the factory is caused by poor **management**. 這間工廠倒閉是因為經營不善。



延伸 **manageable** ['mænɪdʒəbəl]
a. 可管理的、易處理的

▶ We should divide the task into **manageable** sections. 我們應該將這份工作分成幾個容易處理的部分。

23 escape [ə'skeɪp]

1381

vi. 逃脫【~ from】

▶ The bird **escaped** from the iron cage.
鳥兒逃出鐵籠了。

vt. 免於【~ N / being p.p.】

▶ He narrowly **escaped** death in the accident.
他在意外中僥倖逃過一死。

n. 逃脫

▶ The prisoner made his **escape** when the guard was asleep. 犯人趁警衛睡著時逃走。



補充 **a narrow escape**
死裡逃生、千鈞一髮

▶ He survived the plane crash. It was **a narrow escape**.
他在空難中生還，死裡逃生。

duck [dʌk]

5134

vi. / vt. 閃躲、規避

- ▶ If she hadn't **ducked**, the ball would have hit her.
如果她沒有閃躲，球可能早就打到她了。

24 typical [ˈtɪpɪkəl]

1695

a. 典型的

- ▶ My mother is a **typical** Chinese woman.
我母親是位典型的中國婦女。
- ▶ Hot and humid weather **is typical of** the summer in Taiwan. 臺灣典型的夏季氣候是又溼又熱。



用法

A be typical of B

A 是 B 的典型狀況



延伸

typically [ˈtɪpɪkli]

adv. 典型地

- ▶ Sue is very hospitable, which is **typically** Latin American. 蘇非常好客，是典型的拉丁美洲人。

4606

25 average [ˈævərɪdʒ]

1510

a. 平均的、一般的

- ▶ He is just an **average** student with nothing special.
他只是一個普通學生，沒什麼特別的。

n. 平均

- ▶ Tom's performance is high above the **average**.
湯姆的表現高於平均水準。

n. 平均、平均數

- ▶ The **average** of 19, 20 and 27 is 22.
19, 20, 27 的平均數為 22。



片語

on average

平均來說

- ▶ **On average**, children spend more than two hours online each day. 兒童每天的平均上網時間超過兩小時。

vt. 平均值為～、平均有

- ▶ Our class **averages** one test a day.
我們班平均每天考一次試。

26 author [ˈɔθə]

1512

n. 作者

- ▶ Earnest Hemingway is the **author** of *The Old Man and the Sea*. 海明威是《老人與海》的作者。

vt. 創作、寫作

- ▶ The book was **authored** by a psychologist.
這本書由一位心理學家撰寫。

27 character [ˈkærɪktə]

0689

n. 人格、品格

- ▶ It's important to have good **character**.
具備良好品格是很重要的。

n. 性格特質

- ▶ Politeness is traditionally part of the British **character**.
傳統上，禮貌是英國人性格特質的一部分。

n. 角色

- ▶ The film revolves around three main **characters**.
這部片繞著三個主要角色發展。

n. 文字

- ▶ Chinese **characters** are hard to learn. 中國字不好學。

personality [ˌpɜːsəˈnæləti]

1589

n. 個性

▶ She has a wonderful **personality**. 她個性很好。

複習 ① *person* [ˈpɜːsn] *n.* 人 ② *personal* [ˈpɜːsnəl] *a.* 個人的、親自的

28 musical [ˈmjuzɪkəl]

1599

a. 音樂的、音樂般悅耳的

▶ The rhythm of the falling rain is pretty **musical**.
下雨的節奏富音樂性。

n. 音樂劇

▶ Broadway **musicals** are very famous.
百老匯音樂劇很有名。

29 combine [kəmˈbaɪn]

1605

vi. / vt. 結合

▶ Dieting is most effective when it is **combined** with exercise. 節食搭配運動最有效。

30 respond [rɪˈspænd]

1625

vi. / vt. 回應【~ that 子句 / to N】

▶ She **responds** to my request with a smile.
她微笑回應我的請求。

31 describe [dɪsˈkraɪb]

0539

vt. 描述

▶ She **described** her brother as a fool.
她將弟弟描述成一個傻瓜。

description [dɪsˈkrɪpʃən]

1628

n. 描述

▶ Can you give me a **description** of the robber?
你可以描述搶匪的長相嗎？



beyond description

筆墨難以形容

▶ The beautiful scenery is **beyond description**.
這美麗的風景難以用筆墨形容。

32 being [ˈbiɪŋ]

1672

n. 存在

▶ What is the meaning of my **being**?
我存在的意義是什麼？

n. 生物

▶ Can human **beings** and alien **beings** live together in peace? 人類與外星生物能和平共存嗎？

33 chain [tʃeɪn]

1696

n. 鍊子

▶ She kept her dog on a **chain**. 她用狗鍊拴住她的狗。

n. 一連串

▶ This **chain** of events led to his suicide.
這一連串的事件導致他自殺。



chain store

連鎖店

▶ We have forty-three **chain stores** worldwide.
我們在全世界有四十三家分店。

food chain

食物鏈

vt. 用鍊子拴住

- ▶ Humans are at the top of the **food chain**.
人類在食物鏈的頂端。
- ▶ She **chained** her bicycle to a tree.
她用鍊子將腳踏車拴在樹幹上。

34 participate [pɑː'tɪsəˌpet]

1718

vi. 參加【~ in】

- ▶ She has never **participated** in any of our discussions.
她從未加入我們的任何討論。

35 detail [dɪ'teɪl]、[dɪ'tel]

0758

n. 細節

vt. 詳細列出

**in detail**

詳細地

- ▶ We don't know the full **details**. 我們不清楚全部細節。
- ▶ The report **details** the effects of this drug on elderly patients. 這份報告詳述此種藥品對年長患者的影響。
- ▶ I told him what happened **in detail**.
我詳細告訴他事情的經過。

**detailed** [dɪ'teɪld]、[dɪ'teld]

a. 詳細的

- ▶ The victim gave a **detailed** description of the suspect.
被害人提供詳細的嫌犯描述。

36 folk [fɒk]

1766

n. 人【~ s】

n. 家人【~ s】

a. 民俗的

- ▶ Ordinary **folks** can't afford such mansions.
一般人買不起這樣的豪宅。
- ▶ My **folks** came to visit me last week.
上星期我家人來看我。
- ▶ They feel sorry for the passing of traditional **folk** dance. 他們為傳統民俗舞蹈的失傳感到遺憾。

37 internal [ɪn'tɜːnl]

1774

a. 內部的

- ▶ After the accident, he suffered **internal** injuries.
他在這場意外後受到內傷。

38 identity [aɪ'dentəti]

1786

n. 身分

**identity card**

身分證 簡寫▶ ID card

- ▶ I cannot reveal the **identity** of my secret guest.
我不能洩漏神祕嘉賓的身分。
- ▶ To buy alcohol, you need to show an **identity card** to prove your age. 若要買酒需出示身分證證明你的年齡。

39 domestic [də'mestɪk]

1805

a. 國內的

- ▶ Four pages of the newspaper are devoted to **domestic** news. 這份報紙有四頁是國內新聞。

a. 家庭的



domestic violence

家庭暴力

- ▶ Some farmers keep **domestic** animals on their farms.
有些農夫在農場飼養家畜。
- ▶ Children should be free from the fear of **domestic violence**. 小孩應免於家庭暴力的恐懼。

1816

40 **engine** ['ɛndʒɪn]

n. 引擎

- ▶ He started the car's **engine** and left.
他發動車子引擎揚長而去。

1889

engineer [ˌɛndʒəˈnɪr]

n. 工程師

- ▶ She hopes to become a software **engineer**.
她希望成為一名軟體工程師。

vt. 策劃

- ▶ Hitler **engineered** a plan to get rid of all the Jews.
希特勒策動一個滅絕猶太人的計畫。



UNIT 7

Level
II

66

1 **cultural** ['kʌltʃərəl]

1866

a. 文化的

- ▶ There are many **cultural** differences between Germany and Korea. 德國與韓國之間有許多文化差異。

culture ['kʌltʃə]

1631

n. 文化

- ▶ I love making friends with people from different **cultures**. 我喜歡和來自不同文化的人交朋友。

n. 培養（菌）

- ▶ Cancer cells in **culture** may have unstable genetic traits. 實驗室培養出來的癌細胞，基因特徵可能不穩定。

2 **brilliant** ['brɪljənt]

1885

a. 光輝耀眼的

- ▶ I was attracted by the **brilliant** jewels in a shop window and spontaneously walked in.
我被商店櫥窗裡閃亮奪目的珠寶吸引，不由自主地走入。

a. 出類拔萃、聰明絕頂的

- ▶ Adele is a **brilliant** student.
愛黛兒是位非常聰明的學生。

3 **network** ['net,wɜ:k]

1976

n. 網路、網狀組織

- ▶ The programs will be shown on the national TV **network**. 這些節目會在全國電視網播放。

vi. 建立人際關係網

- ▶ **Networking** is very important for business.
建立人際網絡對做生意非常重要。



4 burden ['bʊdən]

1998

n. 負荷、重擔*vt.* 使負擔 [~ sb. with sth.]

- ▶ The troublemaker is a heavy **burden** to his parents.
這個麻煩製造者對他的雙親而言是沉重的負擔。
- ▶ I don't want to **burden** you with my problems.
我不想讓我的問題成為你的負擔。

5 mix [mɪks]

2063

n. 混合(物)*vt.* 混合

mix sth. / sb. up
搞混、弄混

- ▶ This city is a **mix** of cultures and languages.
這座城市是各種文化與語言的混合體。
- ▶ **Mix** blue with yellow, and you get green.
將藍色與黃色混在一起會得到綠色。
- ▶ I always **mix** the twins **up**.
我總是把這對雙胞胎弄混。

mixture ['mɪkstʃə]

2936

n. 混合物

- ▶ He looked at her with a **mixture** of admiration and curiosity. 他看著她，眼裡夾雜著欣賞與好奇。

6 text [tɛkst]

2110

n. 文稿、正文*vt.* 傳簡訊

text message
簡訊

- ▶ Click and download the full **text**. 點擊下載全文。
- ▶ I **texted** my landlord telling him the dishwasher is not working. 我傳簡訊告訴房東洗碗機壞了。
- ▶ We used to send a lot of **text messages**.
我們以前傳很多簡訊。

7 mood [mud]

2161

n. 心情

in the mood for sth.
有~的心情

- ▶ I was in a good **mood** before I heard the shocking news. 我在聽到這個令人震驚的消息前，心情本來很好。
- ▶ I am not **in the mood for** a walk.
我沒有心情去散步。

8 journal ['dʒɜːnl]

2164

n. 專業期刊*n.* 札記

- ▶ *The Wall Street **Journal*** is our daily business guide.
《華爾街日報》是我們每日的商業指南。
- ▶ Susan kept a travel **journal** during her trip to South Africa. 蘇珊在遊南非期間寫了一本旅行札記。

9 universe ['juːnɪvɜːs]

2207

n. 宇宙

- ▶ The **universe** is thought to be expanding.
人們認為宇宙不斷擴張。

10 command [kə'mænd]

1587

- n.* 命令
 - ▶ He will run forward at my **command**.
我一聲令下他就會往前跑。
- n.* 精通
 - ▶ He has a good **command** of English. 他英文很好。
- vt.* 指揮、統率
 - ▶ The admiral **commands** an entire fleet.
這位上將統率整個艦隊。
- vt.* 命令
 - ▶ The general **commanded** that the soldiers (should) retreat immediately. 將軍下令士兵們立即撤退。

11 introduce [ˌɪntrə'dʒʊs]

1248

- vt.* 介紹
 - ▶ I'd like to **introduce** our guests, if I may, before we start. 在開始之前，請容我先介紹一下我們的來賓。
- vt.* 引進
 - ▶ A new treatment was **introduced** for the disease.
引進一項新療法來治療這種疾病。

introduction [ˌɪntrə'dʌkʃən]

2276

- n.* 介紹
 - ▶ This course provides an **introduction** to ecology.
這門課提供生態學的介紹。
- n.* 引進
 - ▶ The **introduction** of the new treatment brings hope to cancer patients. 新療法的引進為癌症病人帶來希望。
- n.* 引言、序論
 - ▶ The author defined his topic in the **introduction**.
作者在序論中定義他的主題。

12 membership [ˌmɛmbərʃɪp]

2287

- n.* 會員資格
 - ▶ After you pay your **membership** fee, you get the **membership**. 你繳會費之後就能擁有會員資格。

13 angle [ˈæŋɡl]

2317

- n.* 角度
 - ▶ The lighthouse is visible from every **angle**.
這座燈塔從哪個角度都看得到。

14 schedule [ˈskɛdʒʊl]

2323

- n.* 日程表、計畫表
 - ▶ Everything went according to **schedule**.
一切按照計畫進行。
- n.* (上課、車輛) 時間表
(= timetable 英式)
 - ▶ Do you have our class **schedule**?
你有我們班的課表嗎？



on / behind / ahead of schedule
進度準時／落後／超前

- ▶ He never falls **behind schedule**. He always finishes **on schedule**, or even **ahead of schedule**.
他的進度從不落後，總是準時或甚至提前完成。

vt. 安排時程



reschedule [rɪ'skɛdʒʊl]

vt. 重新排時程

- ▶ The meeting is **scheduled** for next Tuesday afternoon.
會議預定於下星期二下午舉行。
- ▶ Can we **reschedule** tomorrow's appointment?
我們可以重新安排明天的會面時間嗎？

calendar ['kæləndə]

4043

n. 日曆、行事曆

- ▶ I circled the date on the **calendar**.
我把日曆上的這個日期圈起來。

15 grain [ɡren]

2336

n. 穀物、穀粒

n. 顆粒

- ▶ Rice is a common **grain**. 稻米為常見穀物。
- ▶ She picked up a few **grains** of rice on the table.
她撿起桌面上的幾顆飯粒。

cereal ['sɪrɪəl]

5863

n. 穀麥片（通常搭配牛奶吃）

- ▶ She ate a bowl of **cereal** for breakfast. 她早餐吃麥片。

16 pray [pre]

2688

vi. 禱告【~ to sb. for N】

prayer [preɪ]

2362

n. 禱告、祈禱文

- ▶ Let's **pray** to God for the victims of this terrible disaster.
讓我們為這場大災難的受害者向上帝祈禱吧！
- ▶ She always says her **prayers** before she goes to bed.
她睡覺前都會禱告。

17 pale [peɪ]

2445

a. 蒼白的

a. (顏色) 淡的

- ▶ Sharon was **pale**. 雪倫臉色蒼白。
- ▶ She looks good in **pale** blue. 她穿淺藍色很好看。

18 environment [ɪn'vaɪrənmənt]

2457

n. 環境

- ▶ Some chemicals do a lot of damage to our **environment**.
有些化學物質對我們的環境造成很大的損害。

environmental [ɪn,vaɪrən'mentl]

a. 環境的

- ▶ **Environmental** protection is an important issue.
環保是重要議題。

19 technology [tek'nɒlədʒɪ]

2483

n. 科技

- ▶ There have been some major new developments in the satellite **technology**. 衛星科技上已有重大的新發展。
- ▶ The new car is a product of **cutting edge technology**.
這輛新車是尖端科技的結晶。



cutting edge technology

尖端科技

high-tech ['haɪ'tek]

a. 高科技的

- ▶ Our lab has some **high-tech** equipment.
我們的實驗室有一些高科技的儀器。

20 border ['bɔːdə]

2507

n. 邊界

- ▶ The train crossed the **border** between France and Spain. 火車越過法國與西班牙的邊界。

vt. 與～毗鄰、與～接壤

- ▶ Ukraine **borders** Russia. 烏克蘭與俄國為鄰。



border on

近似、接近

- ▶ Most of her ideas **bordered on** madness.
她大部分的想法幾近瘋狂。

21 channel ['tʃænl]

2521

n. 頻道

- ▶ She switched to another **channel** to watch the TV serial.
她切換到另一頻道觀看電視劇。

n. 海峽

- ▶ The English **Channel** is between England and France.
英吉利海峽位於英國與法國之間。

vt. 將～導向

- ▶ He **channeled** most of his energy into coaching.
他將大部分的精力投入到教練工作。

22 blanket ['blæŋkɪt]

2529

n. 毯子

- ▶ I need one more **blanket**. 我需要多一條毯子。

vt. 覆蓋、籠罩

- ▶ The village was **blanketed** in snow.
這個村子被白雪覆蓋。

sheet [ʃɪt]

1389

n. 一張（紙）

- ▶ The professor gave each student two **sheets** of paper to write answers on. 教授發給每位學生兩張紙來寫答案。

n. 床單

- ▶ The servants put clean **sheets** on the beds every morning. 佣人每天早晨在床上鋪上乾淨的床單。

23 behave [bɪ'hev]

2612

vi. 行為

- ▶ She **behaves** well in class. 她上課時表現良好。



behave oneself

行為檢點

- ▶ **Behave yourself!** 規矩一點！



well-behaved [wel'bɪ'hevɪd]

a. 品行優良的

- ▶ His sister is a **well-behaved** student.
他妹妹是位品行優良的學生。

misbehave [ˌmɪsbɪ'hev]

vi. 行為不檢

- ▶ I always got into trouble for **misbehaving** at school. 我在校時總是因行為不檢惹麻煩。

7081

24 **electric** [ɪ'lektrɪk]

1563

a. (需要用) 電的

▶ Never use an **electric** blanket when it is wet.
電毯潮溼時不可使用。



補充

electric shock

電擊

▶ The **electric shock** left the worker unconscious.
這名工人遭到電擊而昏迷不醒。

electrical [ɪ'lektrɪkəl]

2637

a. 與電有關的

▶ He majors in **electrical** engineering.
他主修電機工程。

25 **found** [faʊnd]

2666

vt. 創建

▶ Microsoft was **founded** in 1975.
微軟於一九七五年創立。

26 **private** [praɪvɪt]

0566

a. 私立的

▶ It is more expensive to study in a **private** college.
在私立大學唸書比較貴。

a. 私人的

▶ I don't like to talk about **private** matters in the office.
我不喜歡在辦公室談論私事。



片語

in private

私下地 (= privately)

▶ May I speak to you **in private**?
我可以私下與你談談嗎？



延伸

privately [praɪvɪtli]

adv. 私下地 (= in private)

▶ I must talk to you **privately**.
我必須私下與你談談。

4886

27 **complex** [kəm'pleks]

1826

a. 複雜的

▶ The question is too **complex** to answer.
這個問題複雜到無法回答。

complex ['kəmpleks]

n. 複合式的綜合建築物

▶ We have one of the largest shopping **complexes** in the country. 我們有全國最大的大型購物中心之一。

n. 情結

▶ I used to have an inferiority **complex** about my looks and figure. 以前我對自己的外貌與身材有自卑感。

28 **balance** ['bæləns]

1234

n. 平衡

▶ The tightrope walker spreads out his arms to keep his **balance**. 走鋼索的人張開雙臂保持平衡。



片語

strike a balance

力求平衡、保持均衡

▶ It's not easy to **strike a balance** between work and family. 在工作與家庭間取得平衡並不容易。

n. 餘額

vt. 使均衡



balanced ['bælənst]

a. 均衡的

- ▶ Your ATM receipt shows the **balance** of your account.
你的自動櫃員機收據會顯示你的帳戶餘額。
- ▶ Everyone needs to learn how to **balance** work and play. 每個人都必須學著如何在工作與娛樂間求取平衡。
- ▶ A **balanced** diet is important for our health.
均衡飲食對我們的健康很重要。

29 **classic** ['klæsɪk]

a. 經典的、第一流的

a. 典型的

n. 經典作品

classical ['klæsɪkl]

a. 古典的

- ▶ These are the 100 must-read **classic** books chosen by our readers. 這些是讀者票選出必讀的一百本經典書。
- ▶ Stiffness and poor balance are **classic** symptoms of Parkinson's disease.
僵硬與平衡感不好都是帕金森氏症的典型症狀。
- ▶ *Pride and Prejudice* is a **classic** of English literature.
《傲慢與偏見》是英國文學的經典作品。

- ▶ Do you prefer pop or **classical** music?
你偏好流行音樂或古典音樂？

30 **ancient** ['eɪnʃənt]

a. 古老的

- ▶ People have lived in this valley since **ancient** times.
從古代起人們就住在這個山谷裡了。

31 **arrival** [ə'reɪv]

n. 到達、抵達

- ▶ I will tell you everything on your **arrival**.
我會在你抵達時告訴你一切。

32 **recover** [rɪ'kʌvə]

vi. 恢復、復原

vt. 找回

- ▶ It took Mrs. Granger a long time to **recover** from her heart operation.
格蘭傑太太在心臟手術後花了很長一段時間才復原。
- ▶ She **recovered** all her stolen jewelry.
她找回所有失竊的珠寶。

33 **ideal** [aɪ'diəl]

a. 理想的

n. 理想

- ▶ She is the **ideal** person for the job.
她是這個工作的理想人選。
- ▶ They share the same high **ideals** — to promote world peace. 他們有相同的崇高理想 —— 促進世界和平。



延伸

ideally [aɪ'diəli]

adv. 理想地

idealist [aɪ'diəlist]

n. 理想主義者

idealistic [aɪdɪə'lɪstɪk]

a. 理想主義的

▶ **Ideally**, I'd like to work at home but it's not practical.

理想狀態下，我想在家工作，但這是不切實際的。

▶ He is a young **idealist**. 他是個年輕的理想主義者。

▶ He is an **idealistic** young politician.

他是個理想主義的年輕政治人物。

5431

34 **primary** ['praɪ,merɪ]

1338

a. 主要的、基本的

▶ The Red Cross's **primary** concern is to protect human life. 保護生命是紅十字會主要關切的事。

a. (教育) 初級的、初等的

▶ The government promised to spend more money on **primary** education. 政府承諾花更多錢在初級教育。

▶ Children go to **primary school** when they reach six. 小孩子到了六歲就要上小學。



補充

primary school

小學



延伸

primarily ['praɪ,merəli]

adv. 主要地、基本地

▶ Ice hockey is **primarily** a winter game.

基本上冰上曲棍球是冬天的競賽。

1722

secondary ['sekən,dɛrɪ]

2960

a. 次要的

▶ Focus on the design. Budget is a matter of **secondary** importance. 將焦點放在設計上，預算是次要的事情。

a. (教育) 中等的

▶ **Secondary** education means high school education. 中等教育指的是中學教育。

複習 ① second ['sekənd] a. 第二的、次等的 adv. 以第二名地 n. 秒

35 **switch** [swɪtʃ]

2101

n. 開關

▶ Please turn on the light **switch**. 請打開電燈開關。

n. 轉換

▶ More and more shoppers are making the **switch** to organic food. 愈來愈多顧客轉向購買有機食品。

vt. 開 / 關 (電器) 【~ on / off】

▶ Please **switch** the TV off. 請關掉電視。

vi. / vt. 改變

▶ She majored in English at first, but later **switched** to French. 她本來主修英文後來轉修法文。

vt. 交換

▶ Tim **switched** his book with mine. 提姆拿他的書與我交換。

36 **current** ['kʌrənt]

1349

a. 現行的

▶ I suggest you pay more attention to **current** affairs. 我建議你多注意時事。

n. 洋流

n. 電流



currently ['kʌrəntli]

adv. 目前地、最近地

- ▶ His boat was swept out to sea by a strong **current**.
他的船被一陣強勁的洋流推移到海上去。
- ▶ The electric **current** was cut off for five minutes.
電流暫時切斷五分鐘。
- ▶ We are **currently** looking for software engineers. [2899]
我們現在正在招募軟體工程師。

37 load [lɒd]

[2018]

n. 負荷（量）



workload ['wɜ:k,lɒd]

n. 工作負荷

vt. 裝載、裝貨

vt. 裝子彈



overload [ˌoʊvə'loʊd]

vt. 使超過負荷

unload [ʌn'lɒd]

vt. 卸貨

- ▶ The porter carried a heavy **load** on his shoulders.
搬運工的肩上扛著重擔。
- ▶ Most police officers have heavy **workloads**.
大部分警察的工作負擔極重。
- ▶ I **loaded** my furniture onto the truck.
我把傢俱裝上卡車。
- ▶ He **loaded** the gun, aimed and fired.
他將子彈裝入槍枝，瞄準後射擊。
- ▶ I am **overloaded** with work. 我的工作超過負荷。
- ▶ We watched the workers **unloading** piles of goods [4526]
from the truck. 我們看著工人從卡車上卸下一堆貨物。

38 download ['daʊn'lɒd]

vt. 下載

upload [ˈʌp'lɒd]

vt. 上傳

- ▶ I **downloaded** a video from Youtube.
我從 Youtube 下載一支影片。
- ▶ I've **uploaded** some new pictures to my online photo album. 我剛剛上傳一些新照片到我的網路相簿。

39 priest [prɪst]

[3130]

n. 牧師

- ▶ The young man wishes to be a **priest**.
那位年輕人希望成為牧師。

40 nerve [nɜ:v]

[2572]

n. 神經

n. 勇氣



get on one's nerves

使某人心煩

- ▶ **Nerves** carry messages between the brain and all parts of the body. 神經在大腦與身體各部位間傳導訊息。
- ▶ It takes a lot of **nerve** to go bungee jumping.
高空彈跳需要很大的勇氣。
- ▶ It really **gets on my nerves** to see people littering.
我看到有人亂丟垃圾就會生氣。

nervous ['nɜ:vəs]

a. 緊張的

- ▶ I am always **nervous** before an exam.
我在考試前總是很緊張。

**UNIT 8****¹ cycle** ['saɪkəl]

3179

n. 循環、反覆

- ▶ The **cycle** of seasons is not very clear here in Taiwan.
臺灣四季間的循環不是很分明。

vi. 騎腳踏車

- ▶ I like to go **cycling** in the countryside.
我喜歡在鄉間騎腳踏車。



延伸

cyclist ['saɪklɪst]

n. 自行車騎士

- ▶ The driver hit a **cyclist** because he was not paying attention. 這位駕駛因為分心撞上一位自行車騎士。

² justice ['dʒʌstɪs]

1139

n. 司法審判

- ▶ The police try hard to bring all criminals to **justice**.
警察努力將所有罪犯繩之以法。

n. 公平正義

- ▶ A judge's job is to seek **justice** for the innocent.
法官的工作是替無辜者伸張正義。

n. 大法官

- ▶ The President will nominate a new **justice** for the Supreme Court. 總統將提名一位新的最高法院大法官。



片語

do N justice

公平對待、照實呈現

- ▶ He is not a hero, but to **do him justice**, he is no coward. 他雖非英雄，但說句公道話，他絕不是懦夫。
▶ This picture doesn't **do him justice**. He looks good in person. 這張照片不太像他，他本人很帥。

just [dʒʌst]

3380

a. 公正的

- ▶ The judge's sentence was perfectly **just**.
法官的判決完全公正。



延伸

justly ['dʒʌstli]

adv. 公正地

- ▶ Everybody is treated **justly** by the law.
法律之前，人人平等。

6992

³ speed [spi:d]

1253

n. 速度【at ~】

[特殊時態] speed / sped [spɛd] / sped / speeding

- ▶ The truck was traveling at a **speed** of forty mph.
那輛貨車以時速四十英哩前進。

vi. 快速移動

- ▶ Skiers **sped** down the slope one after another.
滑雪者一個接著一個衝下坡道。

vi. 超速



speed up

加速

- ▶ He was caught **speeding** by a roadside camera.
他被一架路邊照相機逮到超速。
- ▶ I told the taxi driver to **speed up** in order to catch the train. 我叫計程車司機加速，這樣才能趕上火車。

4 **rent** [rɛnt]

3466

n. 出租

n. 租金

vt. 出租

vt. 租用

- ▶ We have dozens of new luxury villas for **rent**.
我們有數十間全新豪華別墅可供出租。
- ▶ I pay the **rent** by the month. 我按月繳租金。
- ▶ Mr. Lin **rents** the house to us. 林先生把房子租給我們。
- ▶ I want to **rent** an apartment downtown.
我想租市中心的公寓。

5 **deliver** [dɪ'lɪvə]

1358

vt. 遞送

vt. 發表（演講）

vt. 接生

- ▶ A postman's job is to **deliver** letters and parcels to us.
郵差的工作是將信件與包裹遞送給我們。
- ▶ She has **delivered** many speeches to promote world peace. 她已發表多場倡導世界和平的演講。
- ▶ The doctor has **delivered** hundreds of babies.
這位醫生已接生過好幾百個嬰兒了。

delivery [dɪ'lɪvəri]

3565

n. 遞送

n. 演講的表達技巧或風格

n. 生產、分娩 (= childbirth)

- ▶ Most pizza shops provide **delivery** service.
大部分披薩店提供外送服務。
- ▶ The article offers five tips to improve your speech **delivery**. 這篇文章提供五個改進演講表達技巧的祕訣。
- ▶ After the **delivery**, the new mother was very tired.
那位新手媽媽生產完後非常疲憊。

6 **value** ['vælju]

0295

n. 價值

vt. 珍視



devalue [di'vælju]

vt. 貶低

- ▶ We don't know the **value** of health until we lose it.
直到我們失去健康才了解健康的價值。
- ▶ Shirley **valued** her privacy. 雪莉很重視隱私。

- ▶ History has tended to **devalue** the contributions of women. 歷史上慣於貶低女性的貢獻。

valuable ['væljuəbəl]

1990

a. 貴重的

- ▶ It's a very **valuable** antique. 那是很珍貴的古董。

a. 寶貴的

▶ The job gave him a chance to gain **valuable** experience.
那份工作給了他獲得寶貴經驗的機會。

n. 貴重物品【~s】

▶ I keep my **valuables** in the safe.
我將貴重物品放進保險箱。

7 shame [ʃem]

3874

n. 羞恥、恥辱

▶ His rude behavior again and again brought **shame** on his family. 他粗魯的行為一再使家人蒙羞。



shame on sb.

真丟臉、真可恥

▶ **Shame on you!** How could you do such a thing?
真丟人！你怎能做出這樣的事？

n. 可惜、遺憾

▶ It's a **shame** that you didn't come to the party.
你不能參加派對真可惜。

vt. 使蒙羞

▶ Your behavior **shames** your family.
你的行為使家族蒙羞。

8 tax [tæks]

3985

n. 稅

▶ The **tax** cut has taken effect. 減稅措施已經生效。

vt. 向~課稅

▶ The government should **tax** the rich more.
政府應該對富人課較多的稅。



taxpayer ['tæks,peə]

n. 納稅人

▶ **Taxpayers** have to pay income tax.
納稅人必須繳納所得稅。

3187

duty ['dju:ti]

1051

n. 責任

▶ Everyone should have a sense of **duty**.
每個人都應該有責任感。



on / off duty

值班／不值班

▶ I am **on duty** now. 我現在在值班。

do one's duty

盡責任

▶ I am **off duty** today. 我今天不用值班。

▶ The clerk said she was only **doing her duty**.
店員說她只是盡她的責任。

n. (商品貨物的) 稅金

▶ The tour guide took us to **duty-free** shops.
導遊帶我們到免稅店。

9 feature ['fi:tʃə]

0950

n. 特徵

▶ A key **feature** of van Gogh's paintings is their bright colors. 梵谷畫作的一個關鍵特色是用色鮮明。

n. 容貌、五官【~s】

▶ Her facial **features** are beautiful and charming.
她的臉部五官美麗迷人。

vt. 以~為特色

▶ Art Festival this year **features** street performers.
今年的藝術節以街頭藝人為特色。

vt. 以～（主演）做號召

- ▶ The movie **featured** a talking dog named Felix.
這部電影以一隻名為費利克斯的會說話的狗為號召。

10 gradual ['grædʒʊəl]

4237

a. 逐漸的

- ▶ There has been a **gradual** change in his attitude.
他的態度逐漸有所改變。



延伸 gradually ['grædʒʊəl]

adv. 逐漸地

- ▶ **Gradually**, he got tired of all the things she said. 1677
慢慢地，他對她所說的一切感到厭煩。

11 upset [ʌp'set]

4251

a. 煩擾的、惱怒的

特殊時態 ▶ upset / upset / upset / upsetting

- ▶ I dare not talk to Dad. He is **upset** now.
我不敢跟爸爸講話，他現在心情不好。

a. （胃）不舒服的

- ▶ I have an **upset** stomach. 我胃不舒服。

vt. 使不安沮喪、煩擾

- ▶ He is in a bad mood. Don't **upset** him.
他心情不好，別煩他。

vt. 使不舒服

- ▶ Eating too much **upset** my stomach.
吃太多讓我的胃很不舒服。

n. 腸胃不適

- ▶ I have a stomach **upset** and want to take sick leave.
我胃不舒服，想請病假。

12 contract ['kɒntrækt]

1487

n. 合約

- ▶ Don't sign any **contract** before examining its terms carefully. 在仔細檢查條款前，不要在任何合約上簽字。

contract [kən'trækt]

4554

vt. 訂契約

- ▶ The writer **contracted** to write a new book.
這位作家簽約要寫新書。

vi. / vt. 收縮

- ▶ To protect the eye from bright light, the pupil will **contract**. 瞳孔會收縮以保護眼睛免受強光侵害。

vt. 染病、罹患

- ▶ He **contracted** diabetes at 53. 他五十三歲罹患糖尿病。

13 lens [lenz]

4718

n. 鏡頭、鏡片

- ▶ Many smartphones these days have more than one **lens**. 現在很多智慧型手機都不只一個鏡頭。



補充 contact lens

隱形眼鏡【～es】

- ▶ Don't wear **contact lenses** for more than twelve hours a day. 隱形眼鏡一天不要戴超過十二小時。

14 repair [ri'peɪ]

3188

n. 修理

- ▶ My bike is under **repair**. 我的腳踏車送修。

vi. / vt. 修理

fix [fiks]

vt. 修理

vt. 固定



用法

fix A on / upon B

將 A 鎖定在 B 身上

n. 解決方法

▶ I have to get my bike **repaired**. Its brake doesn't work.
我必須把腳踏車送修，它的煞車失靈了。

0900

▶ I hired a plumber to **fix** the toilet. 我僱水電工修馬桶。

▶ He **fixed** the shelves to the wall. 他將架子固定在牆上。

▶ The boys all **fix** their eyes **upon** the beautiful girl.
這些男生的眼睛都盯著那位漂亮女生。

▶ There is no quick **fix** for the problem.
這個問題沒有快速解決的辦法。

15 pop [pap]

vi. / vt. (使) 爆裂

vi. / vt. (使) 突然跳出



片語

pop up

突然出現、突然冒出來



補充

pop quiz

突擊小考

n. 「啪」或「砰」的一聲

pop [pap]

a. 通俗流行的 (= popular)

n. 流行音樂 (= pop music)

特殊時態 pop / popped [papt] / popped / popping

▶ The balloon will **pop** if it is filled too full.
氣充得太滿氣球會爆掉。

▶ He **popped** out of nowhere, which really scared me.
他不知打哪兒冒出來，真的嚇到我了。

▶ A few problems **popped up**. 出現了幾個問題。

▶ The teacher gave us a **pop quiz** today.
老師今天突然給我們來個隨堂小考。

▶ The balloon burst with a **pop**. 氣球「啪」一聲破了。

▶ **Pop** culture often defines female beauty as being very thin. 流行文化常將女性的美定義為非常瘦。

▶ She is a famous **pop** singer. 她是位著名的流行樂歌手。

16 post [post]

n. 崗位、哨位

n. 職位

vt. 公布、(網路)發布、張貼

vt. 郵寄(英式)

vt. 布哨、派衛兵

▶ You should be at your **posts** when you hear the whistle.
當你們聽到哨音時就要各就各位。

▶ I resigned from the teaching **post** five years ago.
我辭去教職已經五年了。

▶ The exam results were **posted** on the bulletin board yesterday. 考試的結果昨天公布在布告欄上。

▶ She has just gone to **post** a letter. 她剛出去寄信。

▶ They **posted** two guards at the entrance of the tunnel.
他們在隧道入口派駐兩名守衛。

1111

postcard ['post,kɑ:d]

n. 明信片

- › I received a **postcard** from my grandmother in Italy.
我收到義大利的祖母寄來的明信片。

2476

17 smooth [smuð]

a. 平穩的、順利的

a. 平滑的

vt. 使平滑



smoothly ['smuðli]

adv. 光滑地、平順地

- › The new government promised a **smooth** transition of power. 新政府承諾政權轉移會很平順。
- › She has **smooth** skin. 她有光滑的肌膚。
- › He straightened his tie nervously and **smoothed** down his hair. 他緊張地整理領帶，壓順頭髮。
- › Everything goes **smoothly**. Don't worry!
每件事都很順利，別擔心！

5536

18 biscuit ['bɪskɪt]

n. 餅乾 (= cookie 美式)

- › I would like to have some chocolate **biscuits** with my tea. 我要吃點巧克力餅乾配茶。

5788

19 childish ['tʃaɪldɪʃ]

a. 幼稚的



childlike ['tʃaɪld,lɪk]

a. 天真無邪的

- › Your arguments are very **childish**. 你的論點非常幼稚。
- › She smiled with **childlike** delight.
她的微笑帶著純真的喜悅。

5881

6641

20 mature [mə'tʃʊr]

a. 完全發育的、成熟穩重的

a. 考慮成熟、周到的

vi. 成熟



immature [ɪmə'tʃʊr]

不成熟的

- › Teenagers are physically **mature**, but not necessarily mentally **mature**. 青少年生理上成熟，但心理上不一定。
- › When the plan is **mature**, we will proceed.
等計畫成熟了我們就會進行。
- › It takes the cub at least one year to **mature**.
幼獸需至少一年的時間才能長大成熟。
- › I can no longer tolerate your **immature** behavior.
我再也無法忍受你不成熟的行為。

3450

5984

21 dialogue ['daɪə,lɒɡ]

n. 對話

- › The play contained some very witty **dialogues**.
這齣戲有一些機智的對白。

6058

22 exit ['ɛɡzɪt]

n. 出口

- › In the emergency, we made for the nearest **exit**.
緊急狀態下我們往最近的出口跑去。

vi. 離去、退出

entrance ['ɛntrəns]

n. 入口【~ to N】

n. 進入、入學

▶ Please **exit** by the side door. 請從側門離開。

▶ They are waiting in line at the **entrance** to the theater.
他們在戲院門口排隊。

▶ I am so glad that I passed the **entrance** exam.
我很高興通過入學考試。

1681

23 fry [fraɪ]

vi. / vt. 炒、煎

vi. / vt. 炸 (= deep fry)

n. 油炸食品

▶ I **fried** an egg for my breakfast. 早餐我煎了一顆蛋。

▶ He taught me how to deep **fry** fish. 他教我炸魚。

▶ French **fries** originated in Belgium, not in France.
薯條的起源地是比利時，不是法國。

6105

24 garlic ['gɑːlɪk]

n. 大蒜

▶ For this recipe you need four cloves of **garlic**.
按照這食譜你需要四瓣大蒜。

6107

25 hike [haɪk]

n. 徒步健行

vi. 徒步健行

▶ We went on a **hike** along a stream.
我們沿著一條小溪健行。

▶ I like to go **hiking** in the mountains.
我喜歡在山裡健行。

▶ He **hitchhiked** from Chicago to New York.
他搭便車從芝加哥旅行到紐約。

6162



補充

hitchhike ['hɪtʃ,haɪk]

vt. 搭便車旅行

26 gram [græm]

n. 公克

kilogram ['kɪlə,græm]

n. 公斤

簡寫 ▶ g

▶ The ring weighs 16.5 **grams**. 這只戒指重 16.5 克。

簡寫 ▶ kg

▶ This sea lion weighs more than one hundred and thirty **kilograms**. 這頭海獅重量超過一百三十公斤。

▶ A thousand **milligrams** equal one gram.
一千毫克等於一公克。

4644

6225



延伸

milligram ['mɪlə,græm]

n. 毫克 簡寫 ▶ mg

4565

27 naughty ['nɒti]

a. 頑皮的

▶ You are a very **naughty** boy! 你真是非常頑皮的男孩！

6295

28 click [klɪk]

vi. (滑鼠) 輕按【~ (on sth.)】

▶ Choose the image you want by **clicking** (on the mouse) twice. 輕按兩下 (滑鼠) 選取你要的影像。

6652

vi. / vt. 發出喀嗒聲

n. (滑鼠) 輕按、點擊

n. 喀嗒聲

- ▶ The safe **clicked** open.
保險箱「喀嗒」一聲開了。
- ▶ In the computer era, information is just a **click** away.
在電腦時代，只要輕按滑鼠就可獲得資訊。
- ▶ The **click** I heard sounds like a key turning in a lock.
我聽到的喀嗒聲像是鑰匙開鎖的聲音。

29 comic ['kɑmɪk]

6670

a. 喜劇的、滑稽有趣的

- ▶ Charlie Chaplin's **comic** performance delighted his audiences. 查理·卓別林的喜劇表演讓觀眾很開心。

comics ['kɑmɪks]

2028

n. 漫畫書 (= comic book)

- ▶ Most children like to read **comics**.
大部分的孩子喜歡看漫畫。



comic strip ['kɑmɪk'strɪp]

n. 四格連環圖畫

- ▶ I like to read **comic strips** in the newspapers.
我喜歡看報紙上的四格連環漫畫。

30 confident ['kɒnfədənt]

6687

a. 有信心的
【~ that / ~ of V-ing / N】

- ▶ We are **confident** of his ability.
我們對他的能力有信心。

31 chart [tʃɑrt]

2940

n. 表單、圖表

- ▶ The sales **chart** shows that our business is getting better. 銷售圖表顯示我們的業績逐漸好轉。

vt. 把~製成圖表

- ▶ He **charted** the progress of the construction.
他將工程進度製成圖表。

table ['teɪbəl]

0409

n. 表格

- ▶ She drew a **table** of seven rows and four columns in Word. 她用 Word 劃了一個七列四欄的表格。

32 range [reɪndʒ]

0656

n. 範圍

- ▶ This type of work is out of my **range** of experience.
這種工作超出我的經驗範圍。

vi. (在某一範圍內) 變動
【~ from A to B /
~ between A and B】

- ▶ Prices of N95 masks **range** from \$50 to \$250
(= between \$50 and \$250).
N95 口罩的價格從五十元到二百五十元都有。



long-range ['lɒŋ, reɪndʒ]

a. 遠射程的

- ▶ We try to develop **long-range** missiles.
我們試著發展長程飛彈。

3050

33 **swing** [swɪŋ]

1613

vi. / vt. 擺動*n.* 晃動*n.* 鞦韆**特殊時態** swing / swung [swʌŋ] / swung / swinging

- ▶ Let your arms **swing** as you walk.
走路時讓手臂擺動。
- ▶ The **swing** of the headsman's axe is really scary.
劊子手的斧頭擺動是很嚇人的。
- ▶ Children enjoy a ride on the **swing**.
小朋友喜歡盪鞦韆。

34 **salesperson** [ˈseɪlz,pɜːsn̩] /
salesman [ˈseɪlzmən] /
saleswoman [ˈseɪlz,wʊmən]

3027

n. 推銷員**複數** salespeople [ˈseɪlz,pɪpəl] / salesmen [ˈseɪlzmən] /
saleswomen [ˈseɪlzwɪmɪn]

- ▶ These **salesmen** went from door to door selling books.
這些推銷員挨家挨戶地賣書。

35 **pack** [pæk]

4386

n. 包*n.* 一群（狗、狼、歹徒）*vi. / vt.* 打包（行李）*vt.* 包裝*vt.* 擠滿

- ▶ How much does a **pack** of cigarettes cost?
一包香菸要多少錢？
- ▶ The fox was chased by a **pack** of hounds.
這隻狐狸遭到一群獵犬追逐。
- ▶ You'd better **pack** quickly. We are leaving in an hour.
你最好趕快整理行李，我們再一小時就要走了。
- ▶ These mushrooms are **packed** in 25g boxes.
這些蘑菇包裝成二十五公克盒裝。
- ▶ The bus was **packed** with passengers.
這輛公車擠滿了乘客。
- ▶ She **unpacked** her luggage and checked if anything was missing. 她打開行李檢查有無物品遺失。

**延伸** **unpack** [ʌnˈpæk]*vt.* 打開行李**backpack** [ˈbæk,pæk]*n.* 背包*vi.* 背背包去遠足、自助旅行

- ▶ Teenagers prefer **backpacks** to handbags.
青少年喜歡背包勝過手提包。
- ▶ He prefers to go **backpacking** instead of taking a package tour. 他不愛跟團，偏好自助旅行。

36 **eyebrow** [aɪ,braʊ]*n.* 眉毛**brow** [braʊ]*n.* 眉毛 (= eyebrow)

- ▶ I need an **eyebrow** pencil. 我需要一枝眉筆。
- ▶ Heavy **brows** characterize the Clinton family.
柯林頓家族的特徵是濃眉。

37 supply [sə'plai]

1017

vt. 供應
【~ N to sb. / ~ sb. with N】

n. 供應

n. 供給品、用品【~ s】

- ▶ Who **supplied** weapons to the terrorists?
誰供應武器給這些恐怖分子？
- ▶ There was a plentiful **supply** of oil in the Middle East.
中東原油的供應很充沛。
- ▶ The store sells all kinds of school **supplies** and office **supplies**. 這家店販售各種學校用品與辦公用品。

38 trap [træp]

3123

n. 陷阱

vt. 誘捕

vt. 困住、使動彈不得

特殊時態 trap / trapped [træpt] / trapped / trapping

- ▶ The thief was too clever to fall into the **trap** set by the police. 小偷太聰明，沒有落入警方設下的陷阱。
- ▶ The hunter tried to **trap** the bear.
獵人設法誘捕熊。
- ▶ The driver was only slightly injured, but was **trapped** in the car. 司機只受到輕傷，但被卡在車內動彈不得。

39 company ['kʌmpəni]

0200

n. 同伴

n. 陪伴

- ▶ People judge you by the **company** you keep.
一般人都從你結交的朋友來判斷你這個人。
- ▶ I enjoy your **company**.
我很喜歡有你作伴。



keep sb. company
和某人作伴

- ▶ Thank you for **keeping me company**. 謝謝你陪伴我。

40 volleyball ['vɒli,bɔl]

6533

n. 排球

badminton ['bædmɪntən]

n. 羽毛球

- ▶ We played **volleyball** on the beach.
我們在沙灘上打排球。
- ▶ **Badminton** is my favorite sport.
羽毛球是我最喜愛的運動。

5744